

NEW-YORK

STATE

GUIDE

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Book N 591

PRESENTED BY









THE

NEW-YORK STATE GUIDE;

CONTAINING

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF

Counties, Towns, Cities,
Villages, Post-Offices, &c.
With the Census of 1840;
Canals and Railroads,
Lakes and Rivers;

Steamboat Routes,
Canal Routes,
Railroad Routes,
Stage Routes, and
Tables of Distances;

WITH OTHER USEFUL INFORMATION.

COMPILED FROM AUTHENTIC SOURCES.

ALBANY:
PUBLISHED BY J. DISTURNELL.

1842.

THE
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW-YORK

STEREOTYPED AND PRINTED BY
C. VAN BENTHUYSEN.

ENTERED according to act of Congress, in the year 1842, by
JOHN DISTURNELL, in the Clerk's office of the District Court
for the Southern District of New-York.

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U.S. Geo. S. 11

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STEREOTYPED AND PRINTED BY
C. VAN BENTHUYSEN.

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NEW-YORK STATE GUIDE.

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NEW-YORK STATE GUIDE.

ALPHABETICAL LIST of *Counties, Cities and Towns* in the *State of New-York*, with the population of each, according to the census of 1840; together with the *Villages, Post-Offices, &c.* in every town; with distances from the City of Albany, by mail route.

EXPLANATION.

Cities and County Seats are in SMALL CAPITALS.
 Incorporated Villages are in *Italic*.
 Unincorporated Villages are marked thus, (†)
 Post-Offices are marked thus, (*)

ALBANY COUNTY.—38,593 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 515 SQUARE MILES, OR 329,590 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices. Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
ALBANY,*	33,721	Ten Wards,	
		Berneville,†	22
		Centerville,	
Berne,*	3,740	East Berne,*	19
		Helderberg Hills,	
		Readsville,*	
Bethlehem,*	3,238	Cedar Hill,*	8
Coeymans,*†	3,107	Coeyman's Hollow,*	12
		Dunsville,	
Guilderland,*	2,790	Guilderland Centre,*	9
		West Guilderland,*	
Knox,*	2,143	Knoxville,†	21
		Clarksville,*	
New Scotland,*†	3,912	New Salem,*†	11
		Union Church,*	
		Cooksburgh,*	
Rensselaerville,*†	3,705	Hall's Mills,*	31
		Potter's Hollow,	
		Preston Hollow,*	25

		{ Cohoes,*†.....	9
		{ Green Island,	
		{ Junction,.....	
Watervliet,*	10,141	{ Port Schuyler,.....	
		{ Shaker Settlement,..	8
		{ Watervliet Centre,*..	
		{ <i>Wcst Troy</i> ,†.....	6
Westerlo,*	3,096	{ Chesterville,†	
		{ Dormansville,	
		{ South Westerlo,*	23

ALLEGANY CO.—40,975 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,185 SQUARE MILES, OR 753,380 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabit- ants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Alfred,*	1,630	{ Alfred Centre,	
		{ Baker's Bridge,† ...	244
		{ Vandemark,*	
Allen,*	867	{ Allen Centre,*	246
Almond,*†	1,434	{ Centre Almond,*	240
		{ North Almond,*	
		{ Genesee Valley,*	265
Amity,	1,354	{ Hobbieville,*	
		{ Philipsville,†	
Andover,	848	{ Andover,*†	252
Angelica,	1,257	{ ANGELICA,*†	256
Belfast,*	1,646	{ Rockville,*	262
		{ Summer Valley,*	
Birdsall,*	328	{	245
Bolivar,*	408	{	275
Burns,	867	{ De Witt's Valley,*†..	237
		{ Whitney's Valley,* ..	
Caneadea,*	1,633	{	267
Centreville,*	1,513	{	264
Clarksville,	326	{ West Clarksville,*...	278
Cuba,*†	1,763	{ Cadyville,†	274
Eagle,*	1,187	{	264
Friendship,	1,244	{ Friendship,*†	266
		{ Little Genesee,*	280
Genesee,	578	{ West Genesee,*	

Granger,	1,064	{ Hickory Swale,*.....	260
Grove,*	623	{ Short Tract,*.....	
Hume,*	2,303	{ East Grove,*.....	257
Independence,* ...	1,440	{ Cold Creek,*.....	
New Hudson,*....	1,502	{ Mixville,*†.....	261
Nunda,.....	2,637	{ Centre Independence,*	
Ossian,*.....	938	{ Spring Mill,*.....	266
Pike,*†	2,176	{ Whitesville,*†.....	
Portage,.....	4,721	{ Black Creek,*†.....	268
Rushford,.....	1,512	{ East Hill,*.....	
Scio,*	1,156	{ Nunda Valley,*†.....	225
West Almond,*....	808	{ Ossian Centre,*.....	233
Wirt,	1,207	{ East Koy,*.....	
		{ East Pike,*.....	251
		{ Hunt's Hollow,*†....	246
		{ Oakland,*.....	
		{ Portageville,*†.....	247
		{ Rushford,*†.....	270
		{ Wellsville,*†.....	261
		{	248
		{ Richburgh,*.....	270
		{ South Branch,*.....	

BROOME COUNTY.—22,338 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 627 SQUARE MILES, OR 401,404 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Barker,	1,259	{ Chenango Forks,*†..	134
Chenango,.....	5,465	{ Hyde Settlement,*...	
		{ BINGHAMPTON,*†....	145
		{ Dora,*.....	
		{ Harpersville,*†.....	123
		{ Osborne's Hollow,*..	
Colesville,*.....	2,528	{ New Ohio,*.....	130
		{ Ninevah,*†.....	
		{ Susquehanna,*.....	140
		{ Vallonia Springs,*...	
Conklin,*.....	1,475	{ Corbottville,*.....	142
Lisle,*	1,560	{ Centre Lisle,*.....	144
		{ Union Village,*.....	139

Nanticoke,.....	400	Nanticoke Springs,*..	144
Sanford,*.....	1,173	.....	121
Triangle,*.....	1,692	{ Upper Lisle,*.....	
		{ Whitney's Point,*....	137
Union,*†.....	3,165	Maine,*†.....	152
Vestal,*.....	1,253	South Vestal,*.....	154
Windsor,.....	2,368	{ South Windsor,*.....	138
		{ West Windsor,*.....	

CATTARAUGUS CO.—28,872 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,232 SQUARE MILES, OR 788,305 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Ashford,.....	1,469	Ashford,*†.....	282
Burton,*.....	530	Five Mile Run,†.....	300
Coldspring,*†.....	673	{ Ten Mile Spring,*... 308	
		{ Indian Settlement,...	
Conewango,*.....	1,317	{ Axeville,*..... 302	
		{ Rutledge,*†.....	
Dayton,*.....	946	Sociality,*.....	303
Ellicottville,.....	1,084	ELLICOTTVILLE,*†... 292	
Farmersville,*†... 1,294		Fairview,.....	274
Franklinville,*†... 1,293		Cadiz,†.....	279
Freedom,*.....	1,831	{ Chelsea,*..... 269	
		{ Sandusky,*.....	
		{ Chamberlainville,†... 299	
Great Valley,*.... 852		{ Killbuck,*.....	
		{ Tunangwant,*.....	
Hinsdale,*†..... 1,937		West Hinsdale,*.... 281	
Humphrey,..... 444		Chapelsburgh,*..... 300	
Leon,*..... 1,326		{ Leoa Centre,*..... 307	
		{ Leon Mills,*.....	
Little Valley,*†... 700		Bucktooth,*..... 299	
Lyndon,..... 623		Elgin,*..... 278	
Machias,..... 1,085		Machias,*†..... 288	
Mansfield,*..... 942		..... 297	
Napoli,*..... 1,145		Seelysburgh,*..... 308	
New Albion,*..... 1,016		..... 306	
Olean,*†..... 638		Allegany City,..... 288	
Otto,*..... 2,133		{ East Otto,*..... 285	
		{ Waverly,*†.....	

Perrysburgh, *	1,660	{ North Perrysburgh, *	306
Persia, *	892	{ Versailles, *	300
Portville,	462	{ Mill Grove, *	296
Randolph, *	1,233	{ Riceville, *	312
Yorkshire, *†	1,292	{ West Randolph, *	274
		{ Delavan, *	

CAYUGA COUNTY.—50,338 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 648 SQUARE MILES, OR 414,678 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabit- ants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Auburn,	5,626	AUBURN, *†	156
Aurelius, *	2,645	{ Cayuga, *†	165
		{ Clarksville, †	
		{ Fosterville, *	163
Brutus,	2,044	Weedsport, *†	153
Cato, *	2,380	Cato Four Corners, *	158
Conquest, *	1,911	.....	162
Fleming, *	1,317	.....	160
Genoa, *†	2,593	{ East Genoa, *	162
		{ Five Corners, *	
		{ King's Ferry, *	163
		{ Port Ogden,	
Ira,	2,283	Ira, *†	163
Ledyard, *	2,143	{ Aurora, *†	171
		{ Levanna, *†	
Locke, *	1,654	Milan, †	153
Mentz,	4,215	{ Montezuma, *†	161
		{ Port Byron, *†	150
		{ Throopsville, *	159
Moravia, *†	2,010	Montville, †	153
Niles, *	2,234	{ Kelloggsville, *†	160
		{ West Niles, *	
Owasco,	1,319	Owasco, *†	164
Scipio, *	2,255	{ Scipioville, *	
		{ Sherwood's Corners, *	163
		{ The Square, *	
Sempronius, *	1,304	.....	153
Sennett,	2,060	Sennett, *†	154
Springport,	1,890	Union Spring, *†	166

Sterling,*†	2,533	{ Little Sodus,*	.....
		{ Martville,*†	.....	172
		{ North Sterling,*	.....
Summer Hill,.....	1,446	{ Summer Hill,*†	.....	147
Venice,*	2,105	{ Poplar Ridge,*	.....	168
		{ South Venice,*	.....	162
Victory,.....	2,371	{ Victory,*†	.....	167

CHAUTAUQUE CO.—47,975 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,017 SQUARE MILES, OR 650,620 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Arkwright,*	1,418	.....	346
Busti,*	1,894	.....	324
Carroll,*	1,649	Frewsburgh,*	336
		{ Charlotte Centre,*	.....
Charlotte,.....	1,423	{ Holdenville,*	330
		{ Pulaski,*	.....
		{ Sinclairville,*†	.....
		{ De Wittville,*	.....
Chautauque,.....	2,980	{ MAYVILLE,*†	336
		{ Magnolia,*	.....
Cherry Creek,....	1,141	Cherry Creek,*†	320
Clymer,*	909	{ Clymer Centre,*	352
		{ North Clymer*.	.....
Ellery,*	2,242	Union Ellery,*	338
		{ Dexterville,.....	.....
Ellicott,.....	2,571	{ Fluvanna,*	.....
		{ Jamestown,*†	330
		{ Levant,*	.....
Ellington,*	1,725	Clear Creek,*†	332
French Creek,*	621	.....	355
Gerry,*	1,238	Vermont,*	334
		{ Fayette,†	.....
		{ Forrestville,†	.....
		{ Irving,*	.....
Hanover,.....	3,998	{ La Grange,†	.....
		{ Nashville,*	310
		{ Silver Creek,*	.....
		{ Smith's Mills,*	.....

Harmony, *	3,340	{	Ashville, †	
Mina, *	871	{	Panama, *	344
Poland,	1,087	{	.....	353
		{	Ivesville, *	
		{	Kennedy's Mills, *	317
		{	Waterboro, *	
		{	Cassadaga, *	
Pomfret,	4,566	{	Dunkirk, * †	318
		{	Fredonia, * †	315
		{	Laona, †	
		{	Van Buren Harbor, *	
Portland, *	2,136	{	Salem Cross Roads, *	331
Ripley, *	2,197	{	Quincy, †	336
Sheridan, *	1,883	{	East Sheridan, *	307
Sherman, *	1,099	{	Orrington, *	
		{	Sherman Centre, *	348
Stockton, *	2,078	{	Delanti, *	
Villanova, *	1,655	{	Oregon, *	323
		{	Omar, †	318
		{	Barcelona, * †	332
Westfield, * †	3,199	{	Nettle Hill, *	
		{	Rodgersville, *	330
		{	Volusia, *	

CHEMUNG CO.—20,732 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 530 SQUARE MILES, OR 336,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.	
Big Flats, * †	1,375	North Big Flats, *	207	
Catharines, *	2,424	Havana, * †	185	
Catlin,	1,119	{	Martin's Hill, *	211
		{	West Catlin, *	
Cayuta, *	835	{	Van Ettenville, *	188
		{	West Catlin, *	
Chemung, *	2,377	.....	198	
		{	Jefferson, †	
Dix,	1,990	{	Moreland, *	189
		{	Salubria, *	
		{	Townsend, *	207

Elmira,	4,791	{ Baldwin, *	
		{ ELMIRA, *†	198
		{ Fairport, *†	
Erin, *	1,441	.....
Southport, *	2,101	{ Post's Corners, *	
		{ Seeley's Creek, *	203
		{ Wellsburgh, *†	
Veteran, *	2,279	Millport, *†	191

CHENANGO CO.—40,785 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 800 SQUARE MILES, OR 514,800 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. frn. Albany.
<i>Bainbridge</i> , *†	3,324	{ Bainbridge Centre, * ..	
		{ North Bainbridge, * ..	110
		{ South Bainbridge, * ..	
Columbus, *	1,561	Columbus Corners, * ..	83
Coventry, *†	1,631	Coventryville, *	117
German, *	965	.....	126
Greene, *†	3,462	{ East Greene, *	
		{ Geneganslette, *	126
		{ East Guilford, *	
Guilford, *†	2,827	{ Mt. Upton, *†	96
		{ Fayette, †	
Linklean, *	1,249	West Linklean, *	110
Mac Donough, *	1,369	East Mac Donough, * ..	128
<i>New Berlin</i> , *†	3,080	{ Holmesville,	
		{ New Berlin Centre, * ..	94
		{ South New Berlin, *† ..	
		{ King's Settlement, * ..	
NORWICH, *†	4,145	{ North Norwich, *	110
		{ Whitestore, *	
Otselic, *	1,621	South Otselic, *	105
Oxford, *†	3,179	South Oxford, *	118
Pharsalia, *	1,213	East Pharsalia, *	124
Pitcher, *†	1,562	{ Pitcher Springs, †	127
		{ West Pitcher, *	
Plymouth, *	1,625	.....	118
Preston, *	1,117	.....	115
Sherburne,	2,791	<i>Sherburne</i> , *†	92
Smithville,	1,762	Smithville Flats, *† ..	131
Smyrna,	2,246	<i>Smyrna</i> , *†	96

CLINTON COUNTY.—28,157 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 932 SQUARE MILES, OR 596,800 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Au Sable,	3,222	Birmingham, †	
		Clintonville, * †	153
		Keesville, †	147
		New Sweden, * †	157
Beekmantown, *	2,769	Unionville,	
		Farrel Place, *	167
Blackbrook, *	1,064	Union Falls, *	163
		Coopersville, *	
Champlain, * †	3,632	Corbeau, †	
		Perry's Mills, *	188
		Rouse's Point, *	184
Chazy, * †	3,584	Chazy Landing,	176
		West Chazy, *	
Ellenburgh, *	1,171	. . . . .	188
Mooers,	1,703	Mooers, * †	182
Peru, * †	3,134	Peru Landing,	153
		Port Jackson,	
PLATTSBURGH, * † . . .	6,416	Cadyville, *	
		Cumberland Head, . . .	
		North Plattsburgh, * . .	162
Saranac, *	1,462	Schuyler's Falls, *	
		Bakersville,	
		Redford, * †	180

COLUMBIA CO.—43,252 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 624 SQUARE MILES, OR 399,500 ACRES.

Ancram, *	1,770	Ancram Lead Mines, *	51
Austerlitz, * †	2,091	Spencertown, * †	40
Canaan, *	1,957	Canaan Centre, *	
		Canaan Four Corners, * . .	29
		Red Rock, *	
Chatham, *	3,662	Chatham Centre, *	
		Chatham Four Cor. * † . .	22
		Malden Bridge, *	
		New Concord, *	24
		North Chatham, *	

Claverack,*	3,056	{ Harlemville,*	
		{ Hoffman's Gate,*	
		{ Mellenville,*† ..	34
		{ Smoky Hollow,*	
Clermont,	1,231	Clermont,*†	43
Copake,*	1,505	Andersonville,	57
Gallatin,	1,644	Gallatinville,*	44
Germantown,.....	969	Germantown,*†	39
Ghent,	2,558	Ghent,*†	26
Greenport,	1,161	.....	30
Hillsdale,*†	2,470	Green River,*	48
HUDSON,*	5,672	Two Wards,	29
Kinderhook,*†	3,512	{ Niverville,	
		{ Valatie,*†	20
		{ Glenco,	
Livingston,*†	2,190	{ Blue Store,.....	38
		{ Oakhill Landing,	
		{ Moffit's Store,*	
New Lebanon,*† ..	2,536	{ New Britain,*	
		{ N. Lebanon Springs,*†	24
		{ Shakers' Settlement,	
Stockport,*	1,815	{ Columbiaville,†	26
		{ Print Works,.....	
Stuyvesant,*†	1,779	{ Kinderhook Landing,	12
		{ Stuyvesant Falls,* ...	
Taghkanic,*	1,674	West Taghkanic,* ...	40

CORTLAND CO.—24,607 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 500 SQUARE MILES, OR 320,000 ACRES.

Towns,	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Cincinnatus,	1,301	Cincinnatus,*†	131
		{ CORTLAND,*†	142
Cortlandville,.....	3,799	{ McGrawville,*	
		{ South Cortland,*	
Freetown,*	950	Freetown Corners,* ..	140
Homer,*†	3,572	Little York,*	141
Marathon,*	1,063	.....	145
Preble,.....	1,247	Preble,*†	136
Scott,*	1,332	.....	146
Solon,*	2,311	East Solon,*	140

Truxton,*†	3,658	Cuyler,*	131
Virgil,*†	4,502	Harford,*	148
Willett,*	872		137

DELAWARE CO.—35,396 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,459 SQUARE MILES, OR 933,500 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Andes,*	2,176	Cabin Hill,*	90
		Shavertown,*	
Bovina,*	1,403	Bovina Centre,*	89
		Fish Lake,*	
Colchester,*	1,567	Papacton,*	101
Davenport,*	2,052	Davenport Centre,*	63
		West Davenport,*	
Delhi,.....	2,554	DELHI,*†	77
		East Franklin,*	
Franklin,*†	3,025	North Franklin,*	93
		South Franklin,*	
Hamden,.....	1,469	Hamden,*†	85
		East Branch,*	
Hancock,*	1,026	Partridge Island,*	119
		Paulinia,.....	
Harpersfield,*†	1,708	North Harpersfield,*	62
		West Harpersfield,*	
Kortwright,*	2,441	Bloomville,*†	68
		South Kortwright,*	
Masonville,.....	1,420	Masonville,*†	105
Meredith,*†	1,640	West Meredith,*	77
		Arkville,*	
Middletown,*	2,608	Clovesville,*	79
		Halcottsville,*	
Roxburry,*	3,013	Mooresville,*†	60
		New Roads,*	
Sidney,*	1,732	Sidney Centre,*	100
		Sidney Plains,*†	
Stamford,*†	1,681	Hobart,*†	58
		Barboursville,*	
Tompkins	2,035	Cannonsville,*	106
		Deposit,*†	
Walton,.....	1,846	Walton,*†	94

DUTCHESS CO.—52,398 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 765 SQUARE MILES, OR 489,700 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Amenia,*	2,179	Ameniaville,†	93
		Amenia Union,*	
		City,*	
		Leedsville,*	90
Beekman,*	1,400	South Amenia,*	
		Beekmanville,†	73
Clinton,	1,830	Poughquag,*	
		Clinton Hollow,*	
		Pleasant Plains,*	75
Dover,*	2,000	Shultzville,*	
		Chesnut Ridge,*	
		Dover Plains,†	95
		South Dover,*	
Fishkill,*†	10,437	Adriance,*	
		Carthage,†	
		Fishkill Landing,*†	84
		Fishkill Plains,*	
		Franklindale,†	
		Glenham,*†	88
		Hughsonville,†	
		Johnsville,*	
		Matteawan,†	86
		New Hackensack,*	
Hyde Park,*†	2,364	Pecksville,*	
		Shenandoah,*	95
		Stormville,*	
		Crum Elbow,*	
La Grange,	1,851	Staatsburgh,*	
		Hyde Park Landing,.	68
		Arthursburgh,*	
Milan,*	1,725	Freedom Plains,*	67
		Sprout Creek,*	
Northeast,*	1,385	Jackson Corners,*	66
		Rock City,*	
Pawlings,*	1,571	Federal Store,*	85
		North Amenia,*	
		Paulingsville,*	95
		Quaker Hill,*	

Pine Plains,*†	1,334	{ Hammertown,	79
<i>Pleasant Valley</i> ,*†	2,219	{ Pulver's Corners,*	
		{ Salt Point,*	82
		{ Barnegat,†	
		{ Channingville,†	
POUGHKEEPSIE,*†	10,006	{ Ednam,†	73
		{ New Hamburg,*	80
		{ Manchester,†	
		{ Barrytown,*†	
Redhook,*	2,829	{ Lower Redhook,†	51
		{ Upper Redhook,*†	48
		{ Tivoli,*†	
<i>Rhinebeck</i> ,*†	2,659	{ Rhinebeck Landing,†	57
		{ Attlebury,*	
Stanford,	2,278	{ Hull's Mills,*	92
		{ Stanfordville,*†	
		{ Clove,*	78
Union Vale,	1,498	{ Verbank,*	
		{ Hart's Village,*	
Washington,*	2,833	{ Lithgow,*	91
		{ Mabbittsville,*	
		{ Washington Hollow,*	

ERIE COUNTY.—62,465 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 876 SQUARE MILES, OR 561,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Alden,*†	1,984	Reservation,*	272
Amherst,	2,451	Williamsville,*†	273
		{ <i>Aurora</i> ville,†	
Aurora,	2,908	{ Griffin's Mills,*	276
		{ Willink,*	
<i>Black Rock</i> ,*†	3,625	{ Eleysville,*	287
Boston,*†	1,745	{ North Boston,*	289
Brandt,*	1,088	{	300
BUFFALO,*	18,213	{ Five Wards,	284
Chictawaga,*	1,137	{	278
Clarence,*	2,271	{ North Clarence,*	265
Colden,*	1,088	{	287
		{ Angola,*	
Collins,*	4,257	{ Collins Centre,*	295
		{ Lodi,†	

Concord,	3,021	{ Concord Centre,*....	
		{ Springville,*†	282
		{ Waterville Corners,*	
Eden,*	2,174	Zoar,*.....	237
Evans,*	1,807	East Evans,*.....	293
		{ East Hamburg,*....	
Hamburg,*.....	3,727	{ Hamburg on Lake,*	283
		{ Watervalley,*	
Holland,*	1,242	.....	281
Lancaster,*†.....	2,083	Town Line,*.....	282
Newstead,*.....	2,653	Akron,*†	260
Sardinia,	1,743	Sardinia,*†.....	273
		{ Grand Island,	
Tonawanda,*†....	1,261	{ Whitehaven,†	288
Wales,*.....	1,987	South Wales,*.....	268

ESSEX COUNTY.—23,634 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,779 SQUARE MILES, OR 1,138,500 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
		{ Keesville,*†	154
Chesterfield,.....	2,716	{ Port Kendall,*.....	
		{ Port Kent,*†	150
		{ Port Douglass,	
Crownpoint,*.....	2,212	Crownpoint Fort,....	105
Elizabethtown,* ..	1,061	ELIZABETH,†.....	126
		{ Split Rock,*.....	
Essex,*†	1,681	{ Wessex,*	135
		{ Whallonsburgh,†	
		{ Au Sable,*.....	
Jay,*	2,258	{ Au Sable Forks,*†... 160	
		{ Jayville,†	
Keene,*	730	Mount Marcy,.....	138
Lewis,*	1,505	.....	131
Minerva,*.....	455	Four Corners,.....	92
		{ Cedar Point,	
Moriah,*†	2,595	{ Pondsville,*.....	114
		{ Port Henry,*†.....	
Newcomb,.....	74	Adirondack Iron W ^{ks} , 102	

Schroon,	1,660	{ Paradox,*	
		{ Schroon Lake,*	95
		{ Woodwardsville,* ...	
Ticonderoga,*† ...	2,169	{ Alexandria,†	
		{ Fort Ticonderoga, ...	97
		{ Mount Defiance,	
Westport,*†	1,932	Wadham's Mills,* ...	123
Willsborough,*† ..	1,658	{ Flackville,	
		{ Highland,*	157
Wilmington,*	928	Whiteface Mountain,	158

FRANKLIN CO.—16,518 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,527 SQUARE MILES, OR 977,388 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices. Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Bangor,*	1,289	.....	221
Belmont,*	472	.....	202
Bombay,*	1,446	Hogansburgh,*†	226
Brandon,*	531	.....	215
Chateaugay,*	2,824	West Chateaugay,* ..	200
Constable,	1,122	East Constable,*	211
Dickinson,*	1,005	South Dickinson,* ...	225
Duane,*	324	Deer River Falls,* ..	200
Fort Covington,*†	2,094	Dundee,	223
Franklin,	192	Merrillsville,*	182
* Harriestown, ...		Mount Seward,	190
Malone,	3,229	MALONE,*†	212
Moira,*	962	Moira Centre,*	225
Westville,	1,028	West Constable,*	220

FULTON COUNTY.—18,049 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 500 SQUARE MILES, OR 320,500 ACRES.

Bleecker,*	346	Newkirk's Mills,*	55
		{ Fonda's Bush,†	
		{ Mill's Corners,*	
Broadalbin,*	2,738	{ Rawsonville,†	47
		{ South Broadalbin,* ..	45
		{ Union Mills,*	

* New town, taken from Duane in 1841.

Broadalbin,		{ Vail's Mills,*	
		{ West Galway Church,*	37
Ephratah,*†	2,009	{ Garoga,*	
		{ Lasellville,*	53
		{ Pleasant Valley,.....	
JOHNSTOWN,*†.....	5,409	{ Gloversville,*†	45
		{ Kingsboro,*†.....	
		{ Cranberry Creek,*...	
Mayfield,*†	2,615	{ Mayfield Lower Cor.*	54
		{ Riceville,*	
		{ Fish House,*†.....	
Northampton,* ...	1,526	{ Newton's Corners,*..	53
		{ Northville,*.....	
		{ Osborne's Bridge,* ..	64
Oppenheim,*	2,169	{ Brocket's Bridge,*...	63
Perth,*	737	.....	40
Stratford,*	500	.....	60

GENESEE COUNTY.—29,924 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 473 SQUARE MILES, OR 302,720 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabit- ants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Alabama,*	1,798	Tonawanda Indian Set.	257
Alexander,*†.....	2,242	Brockville,*.....	247
Batavia,	4,219	BATAVIA,*†.....	244
Bergen,*†	1,832	{ North Bergen,*.....	241
		{ Stone Church,*.....	
Bethany,*	2,236	{ East Bethany,*.....	250
		{ Linden,*	
Byron,*†	1,907	South Byron,*.....	247
Darien,*	2,406	Darien Centre,*	256
Elba,*.....	3,161	{ Oakfield,*	
		{ Pinehill,†	250
		{ Transit,*	
Le Roy,*†.....	4,323	South Le Roy,*	234
Pavillion,*†est.....	1,219	.....	243
Pembroke,*	1,970	{ Corfu,*.....	
		{ East Pembroke,*	257
		{ Richville,†	
Stafford,*†.....	2,561	{ Morganville,†	
		{ Roanoke,*	238

GREENE COUNTY.—30,416 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 583 SQUARE MILES, OR 372,933 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Athens,	2,387	<i>Athens</i> , *†	28
Cairo, *†	2,862	{ <i>Acra</i> , *	44
		{ <i>South Cairo</i> , *	
CATSKILL, *†	5,339	{ <i>Irvingville</i> , *	34
		{ <i>Leeds</i> , *†	
Coxsackie, *†	3,539	<i>Mountain House</i>	
		<i>Coxsackie Landing</i> , †	22
Durham, *†	2,813	{ <i>Cornellsville</i> , *	34
		{ <i>East Durham</i> , *	
		{ <i>Oakhill</i> , *	50
		{ <i>South Durham</i> , *	
Greenville, *†	2,333	{ <i>Freehold</i> , *	51
		{ <i>Gay Head</i> , *	55
		{ <i>East Hunter</i> , *	
Hunter, *†	2,019	{ <i>East Kill</i> , *	55
		{ <i>Tannersville</i> , *	
		{ <i>East Lexington</i> , *	50
Lexington, *	2,813	{ <i>Lexington Heights</i> , *	
		{ <i>Sportsville</i> , *	15
		{ <i>Westkill</i> , *	
New Baltimore, ...	2,306	<i>New Baltimore</i> , *† ...	15
Prattsville,	1,613	<i>Prattsville</i> , *†	50
		{ <i>Big Hollow</i> , *	46
		{ <i>Scienceville</i> , *	
Windham, *	2,417	{ <i>Union Society</i> , *	44
		{ <i>Windham Centre</i> , *	

HAMILTON CO.—1,907 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,064 SQUARE MILES, OR 680,866 ACRES.

Arietta,	209	<i>Piseco</i> , *†	82
Gilman,	93	.....	63
Hope, *	711	{ <i>Bensen</i> , *	60
		{ <i>Hope Centre</i> , *	
Lake Pleasant,	296	LAKE PLEASANT, *† ..	72
Long Lake,	59	.....	100

Morehouse,	169	{ Bethuneville,	
Wells, *	365	{ Morehouseville, *	82
			72

HERKIMER CO.—37,474 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,370 SQUARE MILES, OR 887,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Columbia, *	2,129	South Columbia, *	75
Danube, *	1,960	Newville, *†	70
Fairfield, *†	1,836	Middleville, *†	81
Frankfort, *†	3,096	{ Frankfort Bridge, *	87
		{ Frankfort Hill, *	
German Flats,	3,245	{ Mohawk, *†	82
		{ Paine's Hollow, *	
Herkimer,	2,369	HERKIMER, *†	80
Litchfield, *	1,672	Cedarville, *	83
<i>Little Falls</i> , *†	3,881	{ Eatonville, *	73
		{ Jacksonburgh	
Manheim, *	2,995	{ Manheim Centre, *	70
		{ Winton's	
Newport,	2,020	Newport, *†	88
Norway,	1,046	Norway, *†	79
Ohio, *	692	West Brushwick, *	90
		{ Coldbrook, *†	
Russia, *†	2,298	{ Poland, *†	94
		{ Postville, *	
Salisbury, *†	1,859	{ Devereaux,	
		{ Salisbury Centre, *	71
Schuyler,	1,798	{ East Schuyler, *	86
		{ West Schuyler, *	
Stark,	1,766	{ Starkville, *	69
		{ Van Hornellsville, *	
Warren, *	2,003	{ Crain's Corners, *	
		{ Page's Corners, *	62
		{ Little Lakes, †	
Wilmurt, *	60	.....	100
Winfield, *	1,652	West Winfield, *	74

JEFFERSON CO.—60,984 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,125 SQUARE MILES, OR 720,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabit- ants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Adams, *†	2,966	Adams Centre, *	149
		Appling, *	
		North Adams, *	
Alexandria, *†	3,475	Smithville, *†	155
		Plesis, *	
Antwerp, *†	3,109	Redwood, *†	190
		Wells' Island,	
Brownville, *†	3,968	Oxbow, *	164
		Dexter, *†	168
		Limerick, *	
Champion, *†	2,206	Perch River, *	164
		Pillar Point, *	
Clayton, *	3,990	Great Bend, *	148
		Cornelia, *†	189
Ellisburgh, *†	5,349	Depauville, *†	180
		Grindstone Island, . . .	
		Bellville, *†	
Henderson, *†	2,480	Mannsville, *†	166
		Woodville, *†	
		Gallop Island,	
Houndsfield,	4,146	Henderson Harbor, * . . .	162
		Stony Island,	
Le Ray,	3,721	Jewetville,	
		Sackett's Harbor, *† . . .	161
Lorraine, *	1,699	Evan's Mills, *†	
		Le Rayville, *†	156
Lyme,	5,472	Sandford's Corners, * . . .	
		West Le Ray, *	
		.....	145
Orleans,	3,001	Cape Vincent, *†	185
		Carlton Island,	
		Chaumont, *†	174
Orleans,	3,001	Grenadier Island,	
		Miller's Bay, *	
		Peninsula, *	
Orleans,	3,001	Three Mile Bay, *	178
		La Fargeville, *†	188
Orleans,	3,001	Stone Mills, *	

Pamelia,	2,104	Pamelia Four Cor.*..	168
Philadelphia,*†...	1,888	Sterlingville,*†	177
Rodman,*†	1,702	Whitesville,*	154
Rutland,	2,090	{ Black River,*	
		{ Felt's Mills,*†.....	154
		{ South Rutland,*.....	
		{ Tylerville,*	
* Theresa,.....		Theresa,*†.....	178
WATERTOWN,*† ...	5,027	Burrville,*	160
		{ Carthage,*†	147
		{ Long Falls,	
Wilna,*	2,591	{ Natural Bridge,*	157
		{ North Wilna,*.....	

KINGS COUNTY.—47,613 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 76 SQUARE MILES, OR 84,800 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
BROOKLYN,*	36,233	{ Bedford,	
		{ Gowanus,	
		{ Nine Wards,	146
		{ U. S. Navy Yard,....	
		{ Wallabout,.....	
Bushwick,.....	1,295	.....	148
Flatbush,*†.....	2,099	East New York,*†...	150
Flatlands,	810	Flatlands,†.....	153
Gravesend,	799	Coney Island,	155
New Utrecht,*†...	1,283	{ Bath House,	
		{ Fort Hamilton,*†	152
Williamsburgh,...	5,094	Williamsburgh,*†....	146

LEWIS COUNTY.—17,830 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,122 SQUARE MILES, OR 718,265 ACRES.

† Croghan.....		Belfort,*	141
Denmark,*†	2,388	Copenhagen,*†	143
Diana,	883	{ Harrisville,*	
		{ Louisburgh,*†.....	154

* New town, taken from Alexandria in 1841.

† New town, taken from Diana and Watson in 1841.

Greig,*.....	592	Lyondale,*.....	123
Harrisburgh,*.....	850	.....	140
Leyden,*.....	2,438	West Leyden,*.....	116
Lowville,*†.....	2,047	{ Stow's Square,*.....	132
MARTINSBURGH,*†.....	2,272	{ West Lowville,*.....	.....
Pinckney,*.....	907	West Martinsburgh,*.....	129
Turin,*†.....	1,704	.....	156
Watson,*.....	1,707	Houseville,*.....	121
West Turin,.....	2,042	{ Dayansville,*†.....	142
		{ Indian River,*.....	.....
		{ Collinsville,*†.....	.....
		{ Constableville,*†.....	126
		{ High Falls,.....	.....

LIVINGSTON CO.—35,140 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 509 SQUARE MILES, OR 325,760 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Avon,*†.....	2,999	{ East Avon,*†.....	.....
		{ Littleville,†.....	220
		{ South Avon,*.....	.....
Caledonia,.....	1,987	Caledonia,*†.....	228
Conesus,*.....	1,654	{ Arnoldsville,.....	.....
		{ West Conesus,*.....	221
Geneseo,.....	2,892	GENESEO,*†.....	226
Groveland,*.....	2,000	{ East Groveland,*.....	.....
		{ Groveland Centre,*..	232
		{ Shaker Settlement,..	.....
Leicester,.....	2,415	{ Gibsonville,*.....	.....
		{ Moscow,*†.....	232
Lima,.....	2,176	Lima,*†.....	213
Livonia,*.....	2,719	{ Hemlock Lake,*.....	.....
		{ Lakeville,*.....	217
		{ South Livonia,*.....	.....
		{ Brook's Grove,*.....	.....
		{ Brushville,*.....	.....
Mount Morris,*†... ..	4,576	{ Ridge,*.....	236
		{ River Road Forks,*..	.....
		{ St. Helena,*.....	.....
		{ Byersville,*.....	.....
Sparta,*.....	5,841	{ Dansville,*†.....	227

		{ Kyserville,*	
		{ North Sparta,*	
Sparta,.....		{ Scottsburgh,*.....	
		{ Tuscarora,*.....	237
		{ Union Corners,*.....	
Springwater,*	2,832	{ Springwater Valley,*	223
		{ Fowlersville,*.....	
York,*.....	3,049	{ G eigsville,*.....	237
		{ York Centre,*.....	

MADISON COUNTY.—40,008 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 582 SQUARE MILES, OR 372,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Brookfield,*†.....	3,695	{ Clarkville,†.....	
		{ Leonardsville,*†.....	80
		{ North Brookfield,*...	
Cazenovia,*†.....	4,153	{ New Woodstock,*†..	118
De Ruyter,.....	1,799	{ De Ruyter,*†.....	122
Eaton,*†.....	3,409	{ MORRISVILLE,*†.....	101
		{ Pratt's Hollow,*.....	
Fenner,*.....	1,997	{ Perryville,*†.....	118
Georgetown,.....	1,130	{ Georgetown,*†.....	108
		{ Earlville,*†.....	
Hamilton,*†.....	3,738	{ East Hamilton,*.....	96
		{ Poolsville,*†.....	
Lebanon,*.....	1,794	{.....	103
		{ Bennett's Corners,*..	
		{ Canastota,*†.....	122
		{ Clockville,*†.....	
Lenox,*.....	5,440	{ Lenox Basin,.....	
		{ Oneida Lake,*.....	122
		{ Ridgeville,*.....	
		{ State Bridge,*.....	
		{ Wempsville,*†.....	121
Madison,*†.....	2,344	{ Bouckville,*.....	95
Nelson,*†.....	2,100	{ Erieville,*†.....	106
Smithfield,.....	1,699	{ Peterboro,*†.....	111
		{ Siloam,*.....	
Stockbridge,*.....	2,320	{ Knoxville,*.....	97
		{ Munnsville,*†.....	

		{	Bridgeport,*	134
			Bolivar,	
Sullivan,*†	4,390	{	Chittenango,*†	129
			Joslin's Corners,*	
			New Boston,†	

MONROE COUNTY.—64,902 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 607 SQUARE MILES, OR 388,900 ACRES.

Towns,	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Brighton,.....	2,336	Brighton,*†	216
Chili,*	2,174	{ North Chili,*	
		{ O'Connellsville,*	230
		{ South Chili,*	
Clarkson,.....	3,486	Clarkson,*†	238
Gates,*	1,728	.....	220
Greece,*	3,669	{ Charlotte,*†	
		{ Hanford's Landing,*	225
		{ North Greece,*	
Henrietta,*†	2,085	West Henrietta,*	228
Irondequoit,*	1,252	.....	220
Mendon,*†	3,435	{ Honeoye Falls,*†	209
		{ North Mendon,*	
Ogden,.....	2,404	{ Adams' Basin,*	230
		{ Spencerport,*†	
Parma,*†	2,652	Parma Centre,*	220
Penfield,*†	2,842	West Penfield,*	211
Perrinton,*	2,513	{ Bushnell's Basin,*	
		{ Egypt,*	209
		{ Fairport,†	
Pittsford,.....	1,983	Pittsford,*†	215
Riga,*	1,984	Churchville,*†	236
ROCHESTER,*	20,191	{ Carthage,.....	
		{ Five Wards,.....	219
		{ Genesee Falls,.....	
Rush,*†	1,929	West Rush,*	229
Sweden,*	3,133	Brockport,*†	239
Webster,*	2,235	.....	216
Wheatland,*	2,871	{ Munfordville,.....	
		{ Scottsville,*†	232

MONTGOMERY CO.—35,818 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 356 SQUARE MILES, OR 221,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
<i>Amsterdam</i> , *†	5,333	Cranesville, *	30
		Hagaman's Mills, *	
		Tribes Hill, *	
<i>Canajoharie</i> , *†	5,146	Ames, *	55
		Central Canajoharie, *	
		Frey's Bush, *	
Charleston, *	2,103	Salt Springville, *	47
		Burtonville, *	
Florida,	5,214	Charleston Four Cor. *	34
		Fort Hunter, *	
Glenn, *	3,678	Minaville, *	40
		Port Jackson, *†	
Mohawk,	3,112	Auriesville, *	40
		Fultonville, *†	
Minden, *	3,507	Voorheesville, *	60
		Caughnawaga, †	
Palatine, *	2,823	FONDA, *†	52
		Fordsbush,	
Root, *	2,979	Fort Plain, *†	48
		Hallsville, *	
St. Johnsville,	1,923	Palatine Bridge, *† . . .	62
		Stone Arabia, *	
		Root Centre, *	
		Spraker's Basin, *	
		St. Johnsville, *†	

NIAGARA COUNTY.—31,132 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 484 SQUARE MILES, OR 309,500 ACRES.

Cambria, *	2,099	Mount Cambria, *	283
Hartland, *	2,350	Johnson's Creek, *	272
<i>Lewiston</i> , *†	2,533	Pekin, *	297
		Tuscarora Settlement,	
LOCKPORT, *†	9,125	Hickory Corners, *	277
Newfane, *	2,372	Olcott, *†	287
		Wright's Corners, *	

Niagara,	1,277	{ Chalmers,*	
		{ Niagara Falls,*†	298
		{ Schlosser,	
Pendleton,*	1,093	.....	284
Porter,	2,177	{ Fort Niagara,	
		{ Ransomville,*	
		{ Youngstown,*†	304
		{ Gasport,†	
		{ Locust Tree,*	
Royalton,*	3,549	{ Middleport,*†	265
		{ Royalton Centre,*	
		{ South Royalton,*	
Somerset,*	1,742	{ County Line,*	280
Wheatfield,	1,057	{ Shawnee,*	289
Wilson,*	1,753	.....	294

NEW-YORK CO.—312,710 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 22 SQUARE MILES, OR 14,080 ACRES.

		{ Bellevue,	
		{ Bedlow's Island,	
		{ Blackwell's Island,	
		{ Bloomingdale, †	
		{ Ellis' Island,	
		{ Governor's Island,	
		{ Great Barn Island,	
NEW-YORK,*	312,710	{ Seventeen Wards,	145
		{ Fort Washington,	
		{ Greenwich,	
		{ Harlem,*†	
		{ Kingsbridge,	
		{ Manhattanville, †	
		{ Striker's Bay,	
		{ Yorkville, †	

ONEIDA COUNTY.—85,310 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,101 SQUARE MILES, OR 704,740 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Annsville,*	1,765	Taberg,*†	112
Augusta,*†	2,175	Oriskany Falls,*†	98

Boonville,*†	5,519	{ Alden Creek,*	110
		{ Williamsville,†	
Bridgewater,	1,418	<i>Bridgewater,*†</i>	81
<i>Camden,*†</i>	2,331	West Camden,*	127
Deerfield,	3,120	North Gage,*	92
Florence,*	1,259	East Florence,*	121
Floyd,*	1,742	.....	100
		{ Clinton,*†	105
Kirkland,*	2,984	{ Franklin,†	
		{ Manchester,†	
Lee,*†	2,936	{ Delta,*†	115
		{ Stokes,*	
Marcy,*	1,799	.....	100
Marshall,*	2,251	Deansville,*	110
New Hartford,.....	3,819	New Hartford,*†	100
		{ Cassville,*†	
Paris,*	2,844	{ Paris Furnace,*	
		{ Paris Hill,*†	106
		{ Sauquoit,*†	
Remsen,*†	1,638	Prospect,*	96
Rome,	5,680	ROME,*†	107
Sangerfield,*†	2,251	Waterville,*†	113
Steuben,*	1,993	.....	103
		{ Holland Patent,*†	96
<i>Trenton,*†</i>	3,178	{ South Trenton,*	
		{ Trenton Falls,*	92
UTICA,*	12,782	Four Wards,.....	93
<i>Vernon,*†</i>	3,043	{ <i>Oneida Castle,*†</i>	118
		{ Vernon Centre,*	
		{ Durhamville,*†	
Verona,*†	4,504	{ New London,*†	118
		{ Oneida Depot,*	113
		{ Sconodoah,*	
		{ M'Connellsville,*	120
Vienna,*	2,530	{ North Bay,†	
		{ Pine,*	
		{ West Vienna,*	125
		{ Big Brook,*	
Western,	3,488	{ Westernville,*†	110
		{ West Branch,*	

Westmoreland,* ... 3,105	}	Hampton,†.....	
		Lairdsville,*.....	105
	}	Republican,*.....	
		New York Mills,*†..	
		Oriskany,*†.....	103
Whitestown,*..... 5,156		Pleasant Valley,.....	
		Walesville,†.....	
	}	WHITESBORO,†.....	97
		Yorkville,†.....	

ONONDAGA CO.—67,911 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 711 SQUARE MILES, OR 455,100 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
		{ Amboy,†.....	
Camillus,*†..... 3,957		{ Belisle,*.....	141
		{ Wellington,*.....	
		{ Windfall,*.....	
Cicero,*†..... 2,464		{ Brewerton,*.....	143
Clay,*..... 2,852		{ Belgium,†.....	151
		{ Euclid,*.....	
De Witt,*..... 2,802		{ Jamesville,*†.....	128
Elbridge,*†..... 4,647		{ Jack's Reef,*.....	
		{ Jordan,*†.....	147
Fabius,*..... 2,562		{ Apulia,*.....	
		{ Franklin,†.....	121
La Fayette,*†..... 2,600		{ Cardiff,*†.....	134
		{ Baldwinsville,*†.....	147
Lysander,*..... 4,306		{ Betts' Corners,.....	
		{ Jacksonville,†.....	
		{ Plainville,*.....	132
		{ Fayetteville,*†.....	125
Manlius,*†..... 5,509		{ Hartville,*.....	
		{ Kirkville,*.....	130
		{ Manlius Centre,*.....	
		{ Marietta,*.....	
Marcellus,*†..... 2,726		{ Marcellus Falls,*.....	143
		{ South Marcellus,*.....	
		{ Howlett's Hill,*.....	
Onondaga,*†..... 5,658		{ Navarino,*.....	
		{ Onondaga Hollow,*†.....	137
		{ South Onondaga,*.....	

Otisco,*†	1,906	Amber,*†	134
Pompey,*	4,371	Delphi,*†	125
		Oran,*	125
		Pompey Centre,*	132
		Pompey Hill,†	132
Salina,*†	11,013	Watervale,*	135
		Geddes,*†	133
		SYRACUSE,*†	137
Skaneateles,*†	3,981	Liverpool,*†	146
		Mandana,*	146
		Mottsville,*†	146
Spafford,*	1,873	Rhoades,*	152
		Borodino,*	128
Tully,*†	1,663	Spafford Hollow,*	128
		Tully Valley,*	128
Van Buren,*†	3,021	Vesper,*	145
		Canal,*	145
		Canton,†	145
		Van Buren Centre,*	

ONTARIO CO.—43,501 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 617 SQUARE MILES, OR 395,107 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Bristol,*	1,953	Bristol Centre,*	202
Canadice,*	1,341	.....	216
CANANDAIGUA,*†	5,652	Centerfield,*	195
		Cheshire,*	195
East Bloomfield,...	1,986	Reed's Corners,*	203
Farmington,*	2,122	East Bloomfield,*†	205
Gorham,*	2,779	West Farmington,*	205
		Bethel,†	187
		Centre Gorham,*	187
Hopewell,*	1,976	Rushville,*†	190
		Chapinville,*	190
Manchester,*†	2,912	Larned's Corners,*	200
		Clifton Springs,.....	200
Naples,.....	2,345	Manchester Centre,*	211
		Port Gibson,*†	211
		Naples,*†	211

Phelps,*	5,563	{	Oak's Corners,*	.....
			Orleans,*†	.....
			Vienna,†	.....	185
Richmond,	1,937	{	Allen's Hill,*	.....
			Honeoye,*†	.....	209
			West Richmond,*	.....
Seneca,	7,073	{	Flint Creek,*	.....
			Geneva,*†	.....	179
			Hall's Corners,*	.....
			Seneca Castle,*	.....
South Bristol,*	1,375		.....	.....	205
Victor,	2,393		Victor,*†	.....	203
West Bloomfield,*†	2,094	{	Bloomfield Centre,*	..	208
			North Bloomfield,*	...	

ORANGE COUNTY.—50,739 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 760 SQUARE MILES, OR 486,500 ACRES.

TOWNS.	Inhabit- ants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.	
Blooming Grove,*	2,396	{	Craigsville,*	.....
			Salisbury Mills,*	....
			Washingtonville,†	...
Cornwall,†	3,919	{	Canterbury,*†	.....
			West Point,*†	.....
Crawford,*	2,075		Bullville,*	.....
			Cuddebackville,*	....
Deerpark,	1,607	{	Honesville,*	.....
			Huguenot,*	.....
			Port Jervis,*†	.....
GOSHEN,*†	3,889	{	Chester,*†	.....
			Denton,	.....
			Sugar Loaf,*†	.....
Hamptonburgh,*	1,379	{	Horace,*	.....
			Little Britain,*	.....
			Brookfield,†	.....
			Dolsentown,*	.....
Minisink,*	5,093	{	Frenchville,	.....
			Graham,*	.....
			Ridgebury,*†	.....
			Slatehill,*	.....

Minisink,			{	Unionville, *†	124
				Well's Corners, *	
Monroe, *†	3,914		{	Westtown, *†	118
				Highland Mills, *	
Montgomery, *†	4,001		{	Monroe Works, *	117
				St. Andrews, *	
Mount Hope, *†	1,565		{	Walden, *†	90
				Finchville, *	
NEWBURGH, *†	8,933		{	New Vernon, *	112
				Otisville, *†	
New Windsor,	2,482		{	Coldenham, *	
				Dawskamer, *	96
Wallkill,	4,268		{	Middle Hope, *	
				New Windsor, *†	98
Warwick, *†	5,113		{	Mechanictown, †	
				Middletown, †	110
			{	Philipsburgh, *	
				Scotchtown, *†	105
			{	South Middletown, * ..	
				Van Burenville, * ..	
			{	Amity, *†	123
				Bellvale, †	
			{	Edenville, *†	
				Florida, *†	111
			{	New Milford, *	

ORLEANS CO.—25,127 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 372 SQUARE MILES, OR 238,154 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.	
Barre, *	5,539	{	ALBION, *†	257
			Barre Centre, *	
			Farmingham, *	262
			South Barre, *	
Carlton, *†	2,275	{	East Carlton, *	259
			West Carlton, *	
Clarendon, *	2,251		Farwell's Mills,	251
Gaines, *†	2,268	{	Eagle Harbor, *	
			Fairhaven, †	254
Kendall, *	1,692	{	West Gaines, *	
			Port Kendall, *	250

Murray, *	2,675	{ Hindsburgh,*†.....	
		{ Holley,*†.....	248
		{ Hulberton,*†.....	
		{ Sandy Creek,† ..	
		{ Knowlesville,*†.....	263
Ridgeway, *	3,554	{ Medina,*†.....	265
		{ North Ridgeway,*...	
		{ Oak Orchard,*.....	259
Shelby, *	2,643	{ Millville,*	
		{ Shelby Basin,*	263
Yates, *	2,230	{ Lyndon,†	267

OSWEGO COUNTY.—43,619 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 923 SQUARE MILES, OR 580,978 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Albion,	1,503	{ Salmon River,*.....	
		{ Sand Banks,*	145
		{ Spruce,*	
Amboy,*	1,070	.....	137
Boylston,*	481	.....	140
Constantia,*†	1,476	Cleveland,*†	134
Granby,*	2,385	{ Philipsville,†.....	
		{ Readsville,.....	158
		{ Six Mile Creek,*	
		{ Hannibalville,†.....	
Hannibal,*.....	2,269	{ Hull's Corners,*.....	163
		{ Kinney's Four Cor.*	
Hastings,*	1,983	Central Square,*.....	150
Mexico,*†.....	3,729	{ Colosse,*	
		{ Texas,*.....	152
		{ Union Square,*.....	
New Haven,*†.....	1,738	Butterfly,*	157
Orwell,*	808	.....	139
Oswego,	4,665	OSWEGO,*†.....	167
Palermo*,	1,928	.....	162
Parish,	1,543	Parish,*†	145
Redfield,*	507	.....	121
Richland,*	4,050	{ Port Ontario,*†.....	
		{ PULASKI,†	153
Sandy Creek,*	2,420	{ Washingtonville,*.....	159

Schroepel,	2,098	{ Phoenix, *†	150
		{ Rosevelt, *	
Scriba, *	4,051	Fort Ontario,	162
Volney, *	3,155	Fullon, *†	160
West Monroe, *	918	. . . . .	147
Williamstown,	842	Williamstown, *†	137

OTSEGO COUNTY.—49,628 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 892 SQUARE MILES, OR 570,900 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. frn. Albany.
Burlington, *	2,154	{ Burlington Flats, * . . .	76
		{ Pine Grove,	
		{ West Burlington, * . . .	
Butternuts, *	4,057	{ Gilbertsville, *†	92
		{ Louisville, †	
		{ Maple Grove, *	
Cherry Valley, *† . . .	3,923	South Valley, *	53
Decatur, *	1,071	. . . . .	64
Edmeston, *	1,907	{ Edmeston Manor, * . .	
		{ South Edmeston, * . . .	77
		{ West Edmeston, * . . .	
Exeter, *	1,423	{ Schuyler's Lake, * . . .	78
		{ West Exeter, *	
Hartwick, *†	2,490	{ Hartwick Seminary, * .	73
		{ Toddsville, †	
		{ Jacksonville, †	
Laurens, *†	2,173	{ Laurensville, †	84
		{ Mount Vision, *	
Maryland, *	2,085	Jacksonboro, *†	65
Middlefield, *	3,319	{ Clarksville, †	
		{ Middlefield Centre, * .	59
		{ Colliersville, *	
Milford, *†	2,095	{ Milford Centre, * . . .	80
		{ Portlandville, †	
		{ Garratsville, *	82
New Lisbon, *	1,909	{ Noblesville, *	
Oneonta, *†	1,936	West Oneonta, *	80
Otego, *†	1,919	Otsdawa, *	86

Otsego,	4, 120	{	COOPERSTOWN,*†	66
			Le Roy,†	
			Oaksville,*†	
Pittsfield,*	1, 395		.....	87
Plainfield,*	1, 450	{	Plainfield Hills,*	
			Unadilla Forks,*†	84
			East Richfield,*	69
Richfield,*	1, 680	{	Monticello,†	
			Richfield Springs,†	
			West Richfield,*	
Springfield,*	2, 382		East Springfield,*	59
Unadilla,*†	2, 272	{	Creeksville,*	
			Unadilla Centre *	100
Westford,*	1, 478	{	Centreville,†	63
			Westville,*	
Worcester,*	2, 390	{	East Worcester,*	59
			South Worcester,*	

PUTNAM COUNTY.—12,825 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 216 SQUARE MILES, OR 138,300 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.	
CARMEL,*†	2, 263	Red Mills,*	106	
Kent,*	1, 830	{	Boydsville,*	100
			Farmer's Mills,*	
Patterson,*†	1, 349	{	Haviland's Hollow,*	102
			Townners,*	
Phillipstown,.. ..	3, 814	Cold Spring,*†	96	
Putnam Valley,*	1, 659	.....	100	
Southeast,*	1, 910	{	Doanesburg,*	
			Mililtown,*	113

QUEENS COUNTY.—30,324 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 396 SQUARE MILES, OR 253,000 ACRES.

Flushing,*†	4, 124	{	Clintonville,	
			College Point,*	157
			Whitestone,	
			Far Rockaway,*	
Hempstead,*†	7, 609	{	Foster's Meadow,*	
			Jerusalem.†	
			Jerusalem South,*	163

Hempstead,		{ Marine Pavilion,	
		{ Near Rockaway, †.....	
		{ Raynortown, †.....	
<i>Jamaica</i> , *†.....	3, 781	{ Brushville,	
		{ Springfield,	157
		{ Union Race Course,..	
		{ <i>Astoria</i> , *†.....	
Newtown, *†.....	5, 054	{ Maspeth,	151
		{ Ravenswood,	
		{ Hempstead Harbor, *†	
North Hempstead, *	3, 891	{ Lakeville,	170
		{ Manhasset, *†.....	
		{ Bethpage,	
		{ Buckram, *.....	
		{ Cedar Swamp, *.....	
		{ Glen Cove, *†.....	182
Oyster Bay, *†.....	5, 865	{ Hicksville,	
		{ Jericho, *†.....	176
		{ Norwich, †.....	
		{ Woodbury,	
		{ South Oyster Bay, *..	

RENSSELAER CO.—60,259 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 626 SQUARE MILES, OR 400,700 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Berlin, *†.....	1, 794	Berlin Centre, *.....	31
Brunswick,	3, 051	Millville, †.....	9
Grafton, *.....	2, 019	.....	20
<i>Greenbush</i> , *†.....	3, 701	{ Bath, †.....	
		{ Defriestville, *.....	2
		{ East Greenbush, *....	6
		{ Wynantskill, *.....	
		{ <i>Hoosick Falls</i> , *†....	32
Hoosick, *.....	3, 539	{ North Hoosick, †.....	
		{ Starkville, †.....	
Lansingburgh,	3, 330	{ <i>Lansingburgh</i> , *†.....	9
		{ Alps, *†.....	
<i>Nassau</i> , *†.....	3, 236	{ Brainard's Bridge, †..	
		{ East Nassau, *†.....	12
		{ Hoag's Corners, *....	
Petersburgh, *.....	1, 901	{ Rensselaer's Mills,..	26

Pittstown,*.....	3,784	{ Prospect Hill,*	
		{ Raymertown,*.....	18
		{ Tombhannock,*	
Sand Lake,*†	4,303	{ East Sand Lake,*....	
		{ Poestenkill,*	16
		{ Rensselaer,†	
		{ West Sand Lake,*† ..	
Schaghticoke,*	3,389	{ Junction,*	
		{ Schaghticoke Point,†	16
		{ Castleton,*†	8
Schodack,	4,125	{ Schodack Centre,*...	
		{ Schodack Landing,*†	10
		{ South Schodack,*....	
Stephentown,*	2,753	{ North Stephentown,*	
		{ South Stephentown,*	21
		{ West Stephentown,*	
TROY,*	19,334	{ Eight Wards,.....	6

RICHMOND CO.—10,965 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 63 SQUARE MILES, OR 40,300 ACRES.

Towns	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
		{ Factoryville,†	154
		{ New Brighton,†	
Castleton,	4,275	{ North Shore,*.....	
		{ Sailor's Snug Harbor,	
		{ <i>Tompkinsville,*†</i>	151
Northfield,	2,745	{ Chelsea,	
		{ Port Richmond,†	155
		{ Fort Richmond,.....	154
Southfield,	1,619	{ Fort Tompkins,	
		{ Stapleton,†.	152
		{ RICHMOND,*†.....	160
Westfield,	2,326	{ Richmond Valley,* ..	
		{ Rossville,*†.....	162

ROCKLAND CO.—11,975 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 172 SQUARE MILES, OR 110,500 ACRES.

Clarkstown,*.....	2,533	{ NEW CITY,†	122
		{ Nyack Turnpike,*...	

		{ Caldwell's Landing,..	100
		{ Grassy Point,*	
Haverstraw,*†	3,449	{ Sampsondale,†	
		{ Stoney Point,.....	104
		{ Warren,†	
		{ Blauveltville,*	
Orangetown,	2,771	{ Nyack,*†	120
		{ Piermont,*†	122
		{ Tappantown,*†.....	125
		{ Ramapo Works,*.....	132
Ramapo,	3,222	{ Scotland,*	
		{ Sloatsburgh,.....	
		{ West Hempstead,*...	125

ST. LAWRENCE CO.—56,706 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 2,717 SQUARE MILES, OR 1,738,500 ACRES.

Towns,	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Brasher,	2,118	{ Brasher Falls,*	
		{ Helena,*†.....	252
		{ Long Rapids,*	
CANTON,*†.....	3,465	{ Morley,*	206
		{ South Canton,*.....	
De Kalb,*†.....	1,531	Richville,*†	193
De Peyster,*	1,074	.....	180
Edwards,*	956	South Edwards,*	194
		{ Fullersville,*†.....	
Fowler,*	1,752	{ Little York,†.....	196
		{ Shingle Creek,*.....	
Gouverneur,	2,538	Gouverneur,*†	180
		{ Oak Point,*.....	
Hammond,*†.....	1,845	{ South Hammond,*	184
		.....	199
Hermon,*	1,271	.....	234
Hopkinton,*	1,147	Port Jackson,	230
		{ Lawrenceville,* †.....	
Lawrence,	1,845	{ Nicholasville,*†.....	
Lisbon,*	3,508	Red Mills,	211
Louisville,*	1,693	Louisville Landing,..	231
* Macomb,		Washburnville,*	184

* New town, taken from Gouverneur and Morristown in 1841.

Madrid,*	4,511	{ Columbiaville,†	227
		{ Ruthersville,*	
		{ Waddington,*†	222
Massena,*†	2,726	{ Massena Springs,	236
		{ Racket River,*	
Morristown,*†	2,809	{ Edwardsville,*	194
Norfolk,*†	1,728	{ Raymondsville,*	224
Oswegatchie,	5,719	{ Huevelton,*†	
		{ Ogdensburgh,*†	204
Parishville,*†	2,250	{ Matildaville,*	226
Pierrepoint,*	1,430	{ East Pierrepoint,*	213
Pitcairn,	396	{	180
Potsdam,*†	4,473	{ Bucksbridge,*	216
Rossie,*†	1,553	{ Summerville,*	178
Russell,	1,373	{ Russell,*†	203
Stockholm,*	2,995	{ Southville,*	
		{ West Stockholm,*	227

SARATOGA CO.—40,553 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 800 SQUARE MILES, OR 511,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Ballston,	2,044	{ Ballston Centre,*	27
		{ Burnt Hills,*	
		{ East Line,*	
Charlton,*†	1,933	{ West Charlton,*	24
Clifton Park,*	2,719	{ Jonesville,*	22
		{ Rexford Flats,*	
		{ Visscher's Ferry,*	
Corinth,*	1,365	{ Jessup's Landing,	49
		{ South Corinth,*	
Day,*	942	{ West Day,*	55
Edinburgh,*	1,458	{	58
Galway,*†	2,412	{ Edgecomb's Corners,*	
		{ North Galway,*	36
		{ Stimson's Corners,	
Greenfield,	2,803	{ Greenfield Centre,*	40
		{ Jamesville,†	
		{ Porter's Corners,*	
		{ West Greenfield,*	36
Hadley,*	865	{ Hadley's Falls,	56

Halfmoon,*	2,631	Borough,	18
Malta,*	1,457	Maltaville,*	22
Milton,	3,166	{ BALLSTON SPA,*†	30
		{ West Milton,*	
		{ Whalen's Store,*	
Moreau,*	1,576	Fortsville,*	48
Northumberland,*	1,672	Gansevoort,*	36
Providence,*	1,507	Fish House,	43
Saratoga,	2,624	{ Dean's Corners,*	
		{ Grangersville,*	
		{ Quaker Springs,*	
Saratoga Springs,..	3,384	{ Schuylerville,*†	34
		{ Saratoga Springs,*†	36
Stillwater,*†	2,733	{ Bemis' Heights,*	
		{ Ketchum's Corners,*	20
		{ Mechanicsville,*†	
Waterford,	1,824	Waterford,*†	10
Wilton,*	1,433	Palmertown,	42

SCHENECTADY CO.—17,387 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 200 SQUARE MILES, OR 125,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Duanesburgh,*	3,357	{ Mariaville,*	
		{ Quaker Street,*	21
Glennville,*	3,063	{ East Glennville,*	
		{ Hoffman's Ferry,*	29
		{ Scotia,*†	
Niskayuna,	693		12
Princeton,*	1,201		23
Rotterdam,*	2,284	West Rotterdam,*	18
SCHENECTADY,*	6,784	Four Wards,	15

SCHOHARIE CO.—32,358 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 621 SQUARE MILES, OR 397,000 ACRES.

Blenheim,*	2,725	{ North Blenheim,*	53
		{ Gilboa,*†	48
Broome,*	2,404	{ Livingstonville,*	
		{ Smithton,*	
Carlisle,*	1,850		36

Cobleskill,*	3,583	{ Cobleskill Centre,* ..	
		{ Lawyersville,†	45
		{ Punchkill,*	
		{ Richmondville,*†	50
Conesville,*	1,621	{ Strykersville,†	42
		{ Brackabeen,*	
Fulton,	2,147	{ Byrnville,*	
		{ Fultonham,*	42
Jefferson,*	2,033	{	57
		{ Franklintown,*	
Middleburg,*†	3,843	{ Hunter's Lane,*	37
		{ West Middleburg,*..	
		{ Central Bridge,*	
SCHOHARIE,*†	5,534	{ Esperance,*†	26
		{ Gallupville,*	28
		{ Sloansville,*†	
Seward,	2,088	{ Gardnersville,*	48
		{ Hyndsville,*	
		{ Leesville,*	
Sharon,*	2,520	{ Sharon Centre,*	40
		{ Sharon Springs,	
Summit,*	2,010	{ Charlotteville,*	52

SENECA COUNTY.—21,874 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 308 SQUARE MILES, OR 197,550 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabit- ants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Covert,*	1,563	.....	177
Fayette,*	3,731	{ Canoga,*†	
		{ West Fayette,*	181
Junius,*	1,594	{ Dublin,	173
		{ Ingersoll,*	
Lodi,*†	2,236	{ South Lodi,*	175
		{ Townsendville,*	
		{ Farmer,*	171
OVID,*†	2,721	{ Port Kidder,	
Romulus,*	2,235	{ Bailytown,	176
Seneca Falls,*†	4,281	{ Bridgeport,†	167
Tyre,*	1,506	.....	171
Varick,*	1,971	.....	180
Waterloo,	3,036	{ WATERLOO,*†	173

STEBUEN COUNTY.—46,138 Inhabitants—1840.

* AREA, 1,400 SQUARE MILES, OR 897,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Addison,*†.....	1,920	{ Rathbunville,*.....	255
		{ West Addison,*.....	
		{ Avoca,*†.....	223
		{ Campbell's Creek,*..	
BATH,*†.....	4,915	{ Kennedyville,*†.....	216
		{ Mud Creek,*.....	
		{ Pineville,*.....	
Bradford,.....	1,547	{ Jersey,*†.....	204
Cameron,*.....	1,359	{ South Cameron,*.....	221
		{ Campbelltown,*.....	223
Campbell,.....	852	{ Hammond's Mills,*..	
Canisteo,*.....	941	{ East Canisteo,*.....	241
Caton,.....	797	{ Wormley,*.....	216
		{ Liberty,†.....	
Conhocton,*.....	2,965	{ North Conhocton,*..	217
		{ Patchin's Mills,*.....	
Dansville,.....	2,725	{ Doty's Corners,*.....	
		{ South Dansville,*.....	236
Erwin,*.....	785	{ Painted Post,*†.....	210
Greenwood,*.....	1,138	.....	251
Hornby,*.....	1,048	.....	190
Hornellsville,*†....	2,121	{ Arkport,*†.....	
		{ Purdy Creek,*.....	236
		{ Goff's Mills,*.....	
Howard,*†.....	3,247	{ Neil's Creek,*.....	228
		{ Towlesville,*.....	
Jasper,*.....	1,187	{ Adamsport,*.....	240
		{ Erwin Centre,*.....	
Lindley,.....	638	{ Lindleytown,*.....	221
		{ Mead's Creek,*.....	
Orange,*.....	1,824	{ Sugar Hill,*.....	205
		{ Centerville,†.....	
Painted Post,.....	1,674	{ Corning,*†.....	210
		{ East Painted Post,*..	
Prattsburgh,.....	2,455	{ Prattsburgh,*†.....	202
		{ Peltonville,*.....	208
Pultney,*.....	1,784	{ South Pultney,*.....	
Reading,*.....	1,541	{ North Reading,*.....	186

Troupsburgh,*	1, 171	West Troupsburgh,*	247
Tyrone,*†	2, 122	Pine Grove,*	-
		Tobahanna,*	194
		Hammondsport,*†	-
Urbana,*	1, 884	Mt. Washington,*	207
		West Urbana,*	-
Wayne,*†	1, 377	Wayne Four Corners,*	199
Wheeler,*	1, 294	West Wheeler,*	210
Woodhull,*	827	Tubbsville,†	236

SUFFOLK COUNTY.—32,469 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 973 SQUARE MILES, OR 626,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
		Bellport,*	
		Blue Point,	
		Coram,*†	207
		Fireplace,*	
		Middle Island,*	
		Miller's Place,*	
Brookhaven,	7, 050	Millville,	
		Moriches,*†	223
		New Village,*	
		Old Man's,	
		Patchogue,*†	210
		Port Jefferson,*†	
		Setauket,*†	
		Stony Brook,*†	203
Easthampton,*	2, 076	Amaganset,*†	265
		Gardiner's Island,	
		Montank Point,	285
		Balyon,*†	191
		Centreport,*	
Huntington,*†	6, 562	Cold Spring Harbor,*†	195
		Crab Meadow,*	
		Dix Hills,*	191
		Eaton's Neck,	
		West Hills,*	
Islip,*	1, 909	Sayville,*	197

		{ Aquebogue, *	230
		{ Baiting Hollow, *	
RIVERHEAD, †	2,449	{ Jamesport, †	
		{ Suffolk Court House, *	225
		{ Success, *	
		{ Wading River, *	
Shelter Island,	379		245
		{ Branch, †	
Smithtown, * †	1,932	{ Comac, *	197
		{ Nissaquag,	
		{ Bridgehampton, * † . . .	253
		{ Flanders, *	
		{ Good Ground, *	
Southampton, * †	6,205	{ Quogue, * †	233
		{ Sag Harbor, * †	258
		{ Speonk, *	
		{ Westhampton,	
		{ Cuchoge, *	
		{ Fisher's Island,	
		{ Greenport, * †	248
		{ Gull Island,	
Southold, * †	3,907	{ Mattituck, *	235
		{ Orient, *	
		{ Oyster Pond, †	
		{ Plumb Island,	
		{ Rocky Point, *	

SULLIVAN CO.—15,629 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 919 SQUARE MILES, OR 587,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Bethel, *	1,483	White Lake, *	129
Cochecton, * †	622	Fosterdale, *	134
Fallsburgh, * †	1,782	{ Sandbury, *	
		{ Woodbourne, *	108
Forrestburgh, * †	433	Barryville, *	127
Liberty,	1,569	Liberty, * †	128
Lumberland, *	1,205	Narrowsburgh, *	125
		{ Bloomingburgh, * † . . .	100
Mamakating,	3,418	{ Burlingham, * †	
		{ Phillipsport, * †	103

Mamakating,.....		{ Westbrookville,*.....	
		{ Wurtsboro,*†.....	99
Neversink,*.....	1,681	Grahamsville,*.....	100
Rockland,*.....	826	{ Beaverkill,*.....	
		{ Purvis,*.....	114
		{ Bridgeville,*†.....	
		{ Gales,*.....	
Thompson,.....	2,610	{ Glen Wild,*.....	
		{ MONTICELLO,*†.....	113
		{ Thompsonville,*†.....	

TIOGA COUNTY.—20,527 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 500 SQUARE MILES, OR 320,500 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Barton,*.....	2,324	{ Factoryville,*†.....	193
		{ North Barton,*.....	
Berkshire,.....	956	Berkshire,*†.....	148
Candor,*†.....	3,370	{ West Candor,*.....	
		{ Willseyville,*.....	177
Newark,.....	1,616	Newark Valley,*†...	160
Nichols,*.....	1,986	Canfield's Corners,*	175
		{ Apalachin,*.....	
OWEGO,*†.....	5,340	{ Campville,*.....	167
		{ Flemingville,*.....	
		{ South Owego,*.....	
Richford,.....	939	Richford,*†.....	151
Spencer,.....	1,532	Spencer,*†.....	181
		{ Girl's Flats,*.....	
Tioga,*.....	2,464	{ Smithboro,*†.....	172
		{ Tioga Centre,*.....	

TOMPKINS CO.—37,948 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 580 SQUARE MILES, OR 371,400 ACRES.

		{ Caroline Centre,*....	156
Caroline,*.....	2,457	{ Mott's Corners,*.....	
		{ Slaterville,*†.....	157
		{ Speedsville,*†.....	
Danby,*†.....	2,570	South Danby,*.....	172

Dryden,*†	5,446	{ Etna,*†	157
		{ Varna,*†	
Enfield,*	2,340	{ West Dryden,*	167
		{ West Enfield,*	171
Groton,*†	3,618	{ Bensonville,*	
		{ Fall Creek,*	
		{ M'Lean,*†	159
		{ Peruville,*†	
		{ West Groton,*	
Hector,*	5,652	{ Burdette,*†	
		{ Logan,*	
		{ Mecklenburgh,*†	177
		{ North Hector,*	
		{ Reynoldsville,*†	171
		{ Searsburgh,*	
Ithaca,.	5,650	{ ITHACA,*†	170
Lansing,.....	3,672	{ Lansingville,*†	
		{ Ludlowville,*†	173
		{ North Lansing,*	
		{ South Lansing,*	
Newfield,.....	3,567	{ Newfield,*†	175
Ulysses,.....	2,976	{ Jacksonville,*†	
		{ Middleburgh,†	
		{ Trumansburgh,*†	174

ULSTER COUNTY.—45,822 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 1,096 SQUARE MILES, OR 701,500 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Esopus,*	1,930	{ Elmore's Landing,...	
		{ Pelham,.....	68
		{ Rifton,†	
Hurley,*	2,201	{ Rosendale,*†	66
		{ Eddyville,†	
KINGSTON,*†	5,824	{ Kingston Landing,...	58
		{ Rondout,*†	60
		{ Wilbur,†	
Marbletown,*	3,813	{ High Falls,*	65
		{ Stone Ridge,*	
Marlborough,*†	2,523	{ Milton,*	88

		{ Dashville, †.....	
		{ Libertyville, *.....	
New Paltz, *†.....	5,408	{ New Paltz Landing, *	78
		{ River Side, *.....	
		{ Tuttle town, *.....	
Olive, *.....	2,023	{ Caseville, *.....	68
Plattekill, *.....	2,125	{ Modena, *.....	89
		{ Accord, *.....	75
Rochester,.....	2,674	{ Kyserike, *.....	
		{ Bristol, †.....	
		{ Glasco, *†.....	
Saugerties, *.....	6,212	{ Malden, *.....	44
		{ Ulster, †.....	46
		{ West Camp, *.....	
Shandaken, *.....	1,455	{ Pine Hill, *.....	83
		{ The Corners, *.....	
		{ Bruynswick, *.....	
Shawangunk, *.....	3,886	{ New Hurley, *.....	87
		{ Tuthill, *.....	
		{ Ulsterville, *.....	99
		{ Ellenville, *†.....	87
Wawarsing, *.....	4,044	{ Lackawack, *.....	
		{ Naponoch, †.....	
		{ Southwick, *.....	
Woodstock, *.....	1,691	{ Bristol Glass Works,	57
		{ Lake Hill, *.....	

WARREN COUNTY.—13,442 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 912 SQUARE MILES, OR 583,500 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Athol, *.....	1,210	South Athol, *.....	71
Bolton, *.....	937	.....	72
CALDWELL, *†.....	693	{ Fort George,.....	62
		{ Fort William Henry,	
Chester,.....	1,633	{ Chestertown, *†.....	99
		{ Pottersville, *.....	
Hague, *.....	610	.....	90
Horicon, *.....	659	Haysburgh, *.....	90
Johnsburgh, *.....	1,139	.....	85
Luzerne,.....	1,284	Luzerne, *†.....	55

Queensbury,*	.....	3,789	<i>Glen's Falls,*†</i>	53
Warrensburgh,	....	1,468	Warrensburgh,*†	....	94

WASHINGTON CO.—41,080 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 807 SQUARE MILES, OR 516,500 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.		
<i>Argyle,*†</i>	3,111	{ North Argyle,*	.....	46
			{ South Argyle,*	.....
Cambridge,*†	.....	2,005	{ Buskirk's Bridge,*	....	34
			{ Centre Cambridge,*	..	
Dresden,*	.....	679	.....		78
Easton,*†	.....	2,988	{ North Easton,*	.....	26
			{ South Easton,*	.....
<i>Fort Ann,*†</i>	3,559	{ Comstock's Landing,*		
			{ Griswold's Mills,*	... 58	
			{ Mt. Hope Furnace,*		
			{ Patten's Mills,*	.....
Fort Edward,*†	... 1,726		{ Fort Edward Centre,*		47
			{ Fort Miller,*†	.....	39
<i>Granville,*†</i>	3,846	{ Middle Granville,*	....	63
			{ North Granville,*	....
			{ Battenville,*	.....	39
			{ East Greenwich,*	....
Greenwich,*	.....	3,382	{ Galesville,*	.....
			{ Lake,*	.....
			{ North Greenwich,*	....
			{ Union Village,†	.....	35
Hampton,*	.....	972	Low Hampton,*	....	73
Hartford,*	.....	2,164	South Hartford,*	....	56
Hebron,*	.....	2,498	West Hebron,*	.....	52
Jackson,*	.....	1,730	Annaquascook,*	....	42
			{ Adamsville,*	.....
Kingsbury,*	.....	2,773	{ Baker's Falls,	.....
			{ SANDY HILL,*†	.....	50
Putnam,*	.....	784	.....		90
SALEM,*†	.....	2,855	{ East Salem,*	.....	46
			{ Sushan,*†	.....
White Creek,*†	... 2,195		{ Centre White Creek,*		42
			{ North White Creek,*†		
Whitehall,	.....	3,813	<i>Whitehall,*†</i>	72

WAYNE COUNTY.—42,057 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 572 SQUARE MILES, OR 375,576 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
<i>Arcadia</i> ,*†.....	4,980	{ Fairville,*†	
<i>Butler</i> ,*	2,271	{ Newark,*†	190
<i>Galen</i> ,.....	4,234	{ South Butler,*.....	170
<i>Huron</i> ,*	1,943	{ <i>Clyde</i> ,*†	172
<i>LYONS</i> ,*†	4,302	{ Lock Berlin,*	
<i>Macedon</i> ,*	2,396	{ Marengo,*	
<i>Marion</i> ,.....	1,903	{ Port Glasgow,*.....	193
<i>Ontario</i> ,*	1,889	{ Alloway,*†.....	181
<i>Palmyra</i> ,*†	3,549	{ Macedon Centre,* ...	201
<i>Rose</i> ,*.....	2,038	{ Marion,*†	202
<i>Savannah</i> ,*	1,718	{ West Ontario,*	208
<i>Sodus</i> ,*†	4,472	{ East Palmyra,*.....	196
<i>Walworth</i> ,*	1,734	{ Rose Valley,*†	177
<i>Williamson</i> ,*†.....	2,147	{	170
<i>Wolcott</i> ,*†	2,481	{ Alton,*†	187
		{ Salmon Creek,*.....	
		{ Sodus Centre,*	
		{ Sodus Point,*†.....	176
		{ South Sodus,*†	
		{ West Walworth,*.....	208
		{ Pulteneyville,*†	206
		{ Red Creek,*	184

WESTCHESTER CO.—48,686 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 470 SQUARE MILES, OR 290,527 ACRES.

<i>BEDFORD</i> ,*†.....	2,822	{ Cantataoe,*	125
<i>Cortland</i> ,.....	5,592	{ Whitlocksville,*	
<i>Eastchester</i> ,*†.....	1,502	{ Annsville,†.....	
<i>Greenburgh</i> ,.....	3,361	{ Cortlandtown,*	
<i>Harrison</i> ,.....	1,139	{ <i>Peekskill</i> ,*†	108
		{ Verplank's Point,*...	
		{ Bronx,*.....	140
		{ Dobb's Ferry,*	131
		{ Hastings,.....	
		{ Irving,.....	
		{ Tarrytown,*†	125
		{ The Purchase,*	134

Lewisborough, * ...	1,619	{	Cross River, *	
			Golden's Bridge, *	
			South Salem, *	130
			Vista, *	
Mamaroneck,	1,416	{	Mamaroneck, *†	141
			Beekmantown, †	
			Pleasantville, *	
Mount Pleasant, ..	7,307	{	Sing Sing, *†	120
			Sparta, †	
New Castle, *	1,529	{	New Castle Corner, *	131
New Rochelle,	1,816	{	New Rochelle, *†	140
North Castle, *	2,058	{	.....	129
North Salem, *†	1,161	{	Salem Centre, *	122
			City Island,	
Pelham,	789	{	Hart's Island,	140
			Hunter's Island,	
Poundridge, *	1,407	{	.....	139
Rye, *†	1,803	{	Milton, †	146
			Port Chester, *†	
Scarsdale,	255	{	.....	135
Somers, *†	2,082	{	Owensville, *	120
			West Somers, *	
			Fordham, †	
Westchester, *†	4,154	{	Morrisiana,	
			Throg's Point,	
			West Farms, *†	143
White Plains,	1,087	{	WHITE PLAINS, *† ...	131
Yonkers, *†	2,968	{	Kingsbridge, *	135
Yorktown, *	2,819	{	Pine's Bridge, *	113
			Shrub Oak, *	

WYOMING CO.—29,663 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 500 SQUARE MILES, OR 320,000 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabitants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fin. Albany.	
Attica, *†	2,710	{	Attica Centre, *	250
			Vernal, *	
Bennington, *	2,368	{	Cowlesville, *	256
Castile, *	2,833	{	Silver Lake, *	244
			St. Helena,	
China, *	1,437	{	Arcade, *†	271
			East China, *	

Covington,	1,219	La Grange,*	241
Gainesville,*†	2,367	East Ganesville,*	218
Java,*	2,331	{ East Java,*	264
Middlebury,*	2,445	{ Java Village,*	268
Orangeville,*	1,949	{ Wyoming,*†	251
Perry,*†	3,082	{ East Orangeville,*	254
Sheldon,*†	2,353	{ Johnsonburgh,*	241
Warsaw,*	2,841	{ Perry Centre,*	241
Wethersfield,.....	1,728	{ North Sheldon,*	262
		{ Strykersville,*†	262
		{ Varysburgh,*†	248
		{ WARSAW,*†	248
		{ Hermitage,*†	259
		{ North Wethersfield,*	259
		{ Wethersfield Springs,*†	

YATES COUNTY.—20,444 Inhabitants—1840.

AREA, 320 SQUARE MILES, OR 204,444 ACRES.

Towns.	Inhabit- ants.	Post-offices, Villages, &c.	Mls. fm. Albany.
Barrington,*	1,868	East Barrington,*	193
Benton,*	3,911	{ Bellona,†	188
		{ Benton Centre,*	188
		{ Cashong,*	
		{ Dresden,†	
Italy,*	1,634	{ Italy Hill,*	198
		{ Italy Hollow,*	
Jerusalem,*	2,935	Branchport,*†	192
Middlesex,*	1,439	North Middlesex,*	194
Milo,*	3,986	{ Milo Centre,*	185
		{ PENN-YAN,*†	185
Potter,*	2,245	{ Rushville,†	197
		{ Yatesville,*	189
		{ Big Stream Point,*	
Starkey,*	2,426	{ Dundee,*†	193
		{ Eddytown,†	
		{ Rockstream,*	

* This town was divided on the erection of Wyoming county in 1841; the population is estimated at one-half the number returned, the other half is put down under the new town of Pavilion, Genesee county,

List of the Principal Cities in the United States, with the Population in 1840, &c.

CITIES, &c.	STATE.	Pop. 1840.	Miles from Washington
Augusta,	Maine,	5,314	595
Portland,	"	15,218	542
Concord,	New Hampshire, ...	4,897	474
Portsmouth,	"	7,887	491
Boston,	Massachusetts,	93,383	432
Lowell,	"	20,786	439
Salem,	"	15,082	446
Burlington,	Vermont,	4,271	515
Newport,	Rhode Island,	8,333	403
Providence,	"	23,171	394
Hartford,	Connecticut,	9,468	335
New Haven,	"	12,960	301
Albany,	New-York,	33,721	376
Buffalo,	"	18,213	376
New-York,	"	312,710	225
Newark,	New-Jersey,	17,290	215
Trenton,	"	4,035	166
Harrisburg,	Pennsylvania,	5,980	110
Philadelphia,	"	220,423	136
Pittsburg,	"	21,115	223
Wilmington,	Delaware,	8,367	108
Annapolis,	Maryland,	2,793	37
Baltimore,	"	102,313	39
WASHINGTON,	Dis. of Columbia, ..	23,346	0
Norfolk,	Virginia,	10,920	217
Petersburg,	"	11,137	144
Richmond,	"	20,153	122
Wheeling,	"	7,885	264
Raleigh,	North Carolina, ...	3,244	286
Charleston,	South Carolina, ...	29,261	544
Columbia,	"	4,340	500
Augusta,	Georgia,	6,303	580
Savannah,	"	11,214	662
Mobile,	Alabama,	12,672	1,033
Natchez,	Mississippi,	4,800	1,146
New Orleans,	Louisiana,	102,193	1,203
Nashville,	Tennessee,	6,929	714
Louisville,	Kentucky,	21,210	590
Cincinnati,	Ohio,	46,338	497
Cleveland,	"	6,071	354
Columbus,	"	6,048	396
Indianapolis,	Indiana,	2,692	573
Alton,	Illinois,	2,340	848
Chicago,	"	4,470	812
St. Louis,	Missouri,	16,469	856
Detroit,	Michigan,	9,102	526
Little Rock,	Arkansas, .....	.....	1,068
Tallahassee,	Florida,	1,616	896

POPULATION, &c. OF THE CITIES AND PRINCIPAL VILLAGES IN
THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

CITIES.

NAMES.	Wards.	Counties.	Pop. 1840
New-York,.....	17	New-York,.....	312,710
Brooklyn,.....	9	Kings,.....	36,233
Albany,.....	10	Albany,.....	33,721
Rochester,.....	5	Monroe,.....	20,191
Troy,.....	8	Rensselaer,.....	19,334
Buffalo,.....	5	Erie,.....	18,213
Utica,.....	4	Oneida,.....	12,782
Schenectady,.....	4	Schenectady,.....	6,784
Hudson,.....	2	Columbia,.....	5,672

VILLAGES.

NAMES.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop. 1840.
Poughkeepsie,...	Poughkeepsie,...	Dutchess,.....	7,600
Newburgh,.....	Newburgh,.....	Orange,.....	6,000
Syracuse,.....	Salina,.....	Onondaga,.....	6,000
Lockport,.....	Lockport,.....	Niagara,.....	6,000
Auburn,.....	Auburn,.....	Cayuga,.....	5,626
Williamsburgh,...	Williamsburgh,...	Kings,.....	5,094
West Troy,.....	Watervliet,.....	Albany,.....	5,000
Oswego,.....	Oswego,.....	Oswego,.....	4,500
Ithaca,.....	Ithaca,.....	Tompkins,.....	4,000
Watertown,.....	Watertown,.....	Jefferson,.....	4,000
Geneva,.....	Seneca,.....	On ario,.....	3,600
Sag Harbor,.....	East Hampton,...	Suffolk,.....	3,600
Lansingburgh,...	Lansingburgh,...	Rensselaer,.....	3,000
Seneca Falls,...	Seneca Falls,...	Seneca,.....	3,000
Catskill,.....	Catskill,.....	Greene,.....	2,800
Binghamton,.....	Chenango,.....	Broome,.....	2,800
Canandaigua,...	Canandaigua,...	Ontario,.....	2,700
Ogdensburgh,...	Oswegatchie,...	St. Lawrence,...	2,600
Plattsburgh,.....	Plattsburgh,.....	Clinton,.....	2,600
Salina,.....	Salina,.....	Onondaga,.....	2,600
Waterloo,.....	Waterloo,.....	Seneca,.....	2,600
Little Falls,.....	Little Falls,.....	Herkimer,.....	2,600
Rome,.....	Rome,.....	Oneida,.....	2,500
Saratoga Springs,...	Saratoga Springs,...	Saratoga,.....	2,500
Sing Sing,.....	Mount Pleasant,...	Westchester,...	2,600
Whitehall,.....	Whitehall,.....	Washington,...	2,400
Elmira,.....	Elmira,.....	Chemung,.....	2,300
Kingston,.....	Kingston,.....	Ulster,.....	2,300
Ulster,.....	Saugerties,.....	Ulster,.....	2,300
Batavia,.....	Batavia,.....	Genesee,.....	2,000
Brockport,.....	Sweden,.....	Monroe,.....	2,000
Flushing,.....	Flushing,.....	Queens,.....	2,000
Keeseville,.....	Au Sable & Ches.	Clinton & Essex,	2,000

NAMES.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop. 1840.
Palmyra,.....	Palmyra,.....	Wayne,.....	2,000
Peekskill,.....	Cortland,.....	Westchester,....	2,000
Sacketts Harbor,	Houndsfield,....	Jefferson,.....	2,000
Black Rock,.....	Black Rock,....	Erie,.....	1,800
Cohoes,.....	Watervliet,....	Albany,.....	1,800
Glen's Falls,....	Queensbarry,....	Warren,.....	1,800
Lyons,.....	Lyons,.....	Wayne,.....	1,800
Matteawan,.....	Fishkill,.....	Dutchess,.....	1,800
Owego,.....	Owego,.....	Tioga,.....	1,800
Penn-Yan,.....	Milo,.....	Yates,.....	1,800
Whitesboro,....	Whitestown,....	Oneida,.....	1,800
Amsterdam,....	Amsterdam,....	Montgomery,....	1,700
Cazenovia,.....	Cazenovia,.....	Madison,.....	1,600
Fulton,.....	Volney,.....	Oswego,.....	1,600
Ballston Spa,....	Milton,.....	Saratoga,.....	1,500
Hamilton,.....	Hamilton,.....	Madison,.....	1,500
Jamaica,.....	Jamaica,.....	Queens,.....	1,500
Jamestown,....	Ellicott,.....	Chautauque,....	1,500
Le Roy,.....	Le Roy,.....	Genesee,.....	1,500
Norwich,.....	Norwich,.....	Chenango,.....	1,500
Rondout,.....	Kingston,.....	Ulster,.....	1,500
Waterford,.....	Waterford,....	Saratoga,.....	1,500
Albion,.....	Barre,.....	Orleans,.....	1,400
Bath,.....	Bath,.....	Steuben,.....	1,400
Cooperstown,...	Otsego,.....	Otsego,.....	1,400
Fort Plain,.....	Minden,.....	Montgomery,....	1,400
Harlem,.....	New-York,.....	New-York,.....	1,400
Hempstead,....	Hempstead,....	Queens,.....	1,400
Kinderhook,....	Kinderhook,....	Columbia,.....	1,400
Schaghticoke Pt.	Schaghticoke, ..	Rensselaer,....	1,400
Skaneateles,....	Skaneateles,....	Onondaga,.....	1,400
Tompkinsville, ..	Castleton,....	Richmond,.....	1,400
Vienna,.....	Phelps,.....	Ontario,.....	1,400
Astoria,.....	Newtown,.....	Queens,.....	1,300
Canajoharie,....	Canajoharie,....	Montgomery,....	1,300
Homer,.....	Homer,.....	Cortland,.....	1,300
Oxford,.....	Oxford,.....	Chenango,.....	1,300
Union Village,...	Easton & G'nwich	Washington,....	1,300
Cold Spring,....	Philipstown,....	Putnam,.....	1,200
Jordan,.....	Elbridge,.....	Onondaga,.....	1,200
Manlius,.....	Manlius,.....	Onondaga,.....	1,200
Mount Morris,...	Mount Morris,...	Livingston,.....	1,200
Perry,.....	Perry,.....	Wyoming,.....	1,200
Rhinebeck,.....	Rhinebeck,.....	Dutchess,.....	1,200
West Farms,....	Westchester,....	Westchester,....	1,200
Oriskany,.....	Whitestown,....	Oneida,.....	1,100
Cherry Valley,...	Cherry Valley,...	Otsego,.....	1,100
Brownville,....	Brownville,....	Jefferson,.....	1,000
Clyde,.....	Galen,.....	Wayne,.....	1,000
Dunkirk,.....	Pomfret,.....	Chautauque,....	1,000
Piermont,.....	Orangetown,....	Rockland,.....	1,000

**CANALS IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK,
FINISHED OR IN PROGRESS—1841.**

NAMES.	From	To	Mls.
Black River Canal,.....	Rome,	High Falls,.....	35
Feeder do.	Boonville, ..	Williamsville, ..	10
Cayuga and Seneca,.....	Geneva, ...	Montezuma,	23
Champlain,	Junction, ...	Whitehall,	64
Glen's Falls Feeder, ...	Hudson river	Champlain canal	12
Chemung,.....	Jefferson,...	Elmira,	23
Feeder do.	Fairport, ...	Corning,	16
Chenango,	Utica, ...	Binghamton,....	97
Crooked Lake,	Penn-Yan, ..	Dresden,	8
Delaware and Hudson,	Eddyville, ..	Honesdale, Penn.	108
Erie,.....	Albany,	Buffalo,.....	363
Navigable Feeders,.....			9
Genesee Valley,.....	Rochester, ..	Olean,	107½
Dansville Branch do.	Shakers Sett.	Dansville,.....	11
Oneida Lake,	Erie canal, ..	Oneida lake,	6
Oswego,.....	Syracuse, ...	Oswego,	38
		Total miles, ..	930½

**PRINCIPAL RAILROADS IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK,
FINISHED OR IN PROGRESS—1841.**

NAMES.	From	To	Mls.
Albany & West Stockbridge,	Greenbush, .	Mass. State Line,	38
Auburn and Rochester,.....	Auburn,	Rochester,	79
Auburn and Syracuse,.....	Auburn,	Syracuse,	26
Buffalo and Black Rock,....	Buffalo,.....	Black Rock,	3
Buffalo and Niagara Falls, ..	Buffalo,.....	Niagara Falls, ..	23
Catskill and Canajoharie, ..	Catskill,	Canajoharie,....	78
Corning and Blossburg,	Corning,	Blossburg, Penn.	40
Hudson and Berkshire,	Hudson,	Mass. State Line,	33
Ithaca and Owego,.....	Ithaca,.....	Owego,	29
Lockport and Niagara Falls,	Lockport, ..	Niagara Falls, ..	24
Long Island,	Brooklyn, ..	Greenport,.....	93
Mohawk and Hudson,.....	Albany,	Schenectady,....	16
New-York and Erie,.....	Piermont, ..	Dunkirk,.....	446
New-York and Harlem,	New-York, ..	White Plains,....	28
Rensselaer and Saratoga, ..	Troy,	Ballston Spa,....	23½
Rochester,	Rochester, ..	Carthage,.....	3
Saratoga and Schenectady, .	Schenectady,	Saratoga Springs	21½
Schenectady and Troy,.....	Troy,	Schenectady,....	20
Skaneateles,	Elbridge,....	Skaneateles,	5
Syracuse and Utica,.....	Utica,.....	Syracuse,	53
Tonawanda,	Rochester, ..	Attica,	42
Utica and Schenectady,	Schenectady,	Utica,.....	77
		Total miles,	1181

PRINCIPAL LAKES IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

NAMES.	Length.	Breadth.	Counties.
	Miles.	Miles.	
Black,	20	2	St. Lawrence,
Brant,	5	1	Warren,
Canaderaga,	5	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Otsego,
Canandaigua,	14	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Ontario and Yates,
Cassadaga,	2	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Chautauque,
Cayuga,	40	3	Cayuga, &c.
Cazenovia,	4	1	Madison,
Champlain,	140	10	Clinton and Essex,
Chateaugay,	4	2	Clinton,
Chautauque,	18	3	Chautauque,
Chazy,	4	1	Clinton,
Conesus,	8	1	Livingston,
Crooked,	22	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Yates and Steuben,
Cross,	4	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	Cayuga,
Crotched,	4	4	Hamilton,
Erie,	265	50	Erie and Chautauque,
Fourth,	7	2	Hamilton & Herkimer,
Garoga,	3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Fulton,
George,	36	3	Warren & Washington,
Hemlock,	6	1	Livingston,
Honeoye,	5	1	Ontario,
Indian,	4	1	Hamilton,
Long,	18	2	Hamilton,
Mahopack,	1	1	Putnam,
Moose,	3	2	Herkimer,
Oneida,	22	6	Oneida, &c.
Onondaga,	8	2	Onondaga,
Ontario,	180	60	Jefferson to Niagara,
Otisco,	5	2	Onondaga,
Otsego,	9	2	Otsego,
Owasco,	12	1	Cayuga,
Paradox,	4	1	Essex,
Piseco,	6	2	Hamilton,
Placid,	4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Essex,
Pleasant,	3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Hamilton,
Racket,	14	4	Hamilton,
Rockland,	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Rockland,
Ronkonkoma,	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Suffolk,
Saranac, Lower	7	3	Franklin,
Saranac, Upper	10	3	Franklin,
Saratoga,	7	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Saratoga,
Schroon,	10	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Essex and Warren,
Seneca,	40	3	Seneca, &c.
Silver,	3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Wyoming,
Skaneateles,	14	1	Cayuga and Onondaga,
Tupper's,	5	2	Franklin,
Transparent,	4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	Hamilton & Herkimer,
Yellow,	4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	St. Lawrence.

PRINCIPAL RIVERS IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

NAMES.	Source.	Mouth.	Len'th.
Allegany,.....	Pennsylvania,.....	Ohio river,.....	300
Au Sable,.....	Essex county,.....	Lake Champlain....	55
Beaver,.....	Hamilton co.	Black river,.....	66
Black,.....	Herkimer co.	Lake Ontario,.....	120
Bouquet,.....	Essex co.	Lake Champlain,..	37
Bronx,.....	Westchester co.	East river,.....	25
Canisteo,.....	Allegany co.	Tioga river,.....	60
Chateaugay,.,	Franklin co.	St. Lawrence river. .	60
Chazy,.....	Clinton co.	Lake Champlain,..	40
Chemung,....	Steuben co.	Susquehanna river, .	40
Chenango,....	Madison co.	Susquehanna river, .	75
Clyde,.....	Ontario co.	Seneca river,.....	20
Conhocton,.,	Steuben co.	Chemung river,.....	55
Croton,.....	Dutchess co.	Hudson river,.....	45
Deer,.....	Franklin co.	St. Regis river,....	50
Delaware,....	Delaware co.	Delaware bay,.....	310
East,.....	Long Island Sound, .	Bay of New-York,.,	20
Genesee,.....	Pennsylvania,.....	Lake Ontario,.....	145
Grass,.....	St. Lawrence co.	St. Lawrence river, .	90
Harlem,.....	Spuyten Duval creek,	East river,.....	8
Hoosick,....	Massachusetts,....	Hudson river,.....	50
Hudson,.....	Essex co.	Atlantic ocean,....	320
Indian,.....	Hamilton co.	Hudson river,.....	40
Indian,.....	Lewis co.	St. Lawrence river, .	90
Mohawk,.....	Oneida co.	Hudson river,.....	140
Moose,.....	Hamilton co.	Black river,.....	55
Neversink, .	Ulster co.	Delaware river,....	55
Niagara,....	Lake Erie,.....	Lake Ontario,.....	36
Oneida,.....	Oneida Lake,.....	Oswego river,.....	20
Oswegatchie, .	Herkimer co.	St. Lawrence river, .	135
Oswego,.....	Onondaga co.	Lake Ontario,.....	24
Pawlet,.....	Vermont,.....	Lake Champlain,.,	40
Peconic,.....	Suffolk co.	Peconic bay,.....	20
Poultney,....	Vermont,.....	Lake Champlain,.,	30
Racket,.....	Hamilton co.	St. Lawrence river, .	140
Ramapo,....	Orange co.	Passaic river,.....	30
St. Lawrence,	Lake Ontario,.....	Gulf St. Lawrence, .	770
St. Regis,....	Franklin co.	St. Lawrence river, .	65
Salmon,.....	Franklin co.	St. Lawrence river, .	45
Salmon,.....	Lewis co.	Lake Ontario,.....	50
Sacandaga,.,	Hamilton co.	Hudson river,.....	60
Sarauac,....	Franklin co.	Lake Champlain,.,	80
Schroon,....	Essex co.	Hudson river,.....	50
Seneca,.....	Seneca Lake,.....	Oswego river,.....	70
Susquehanna,	Otsego co.	Chesapeake bay,....	460
Tioga,.....	Pennsylvania,.....	Chemung river,.....	40
Tioughniog, .	Onondaga,.....	Chenango river,....	45
Unadilla,....	Oneida co.	Susquehanna river, .	50
Wallkill,....	New Jersey,.....	Rondout river,.....	80

TABLE OF DISTANCES,

OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES FROM THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Miles.		Miles.	
Albany, <i>by water</i> ,	145	Louisville, Ky.	815
Alton, Ill.	1073	Milledgeville, Ga.	867
Augusta, Me.	370	Mobile, Al.	1258
Augusta, Ga.	805	Montreal, Can.	380
Annapolis, Md.	217	Nashville, Ten.	939
Baltimore,	182	Natchez, Miss.	1371
Boston, <i>by land</i> ,	207	New Orleans,	1428
“ <i>via</i> Stonington, ..	223	New Haven, Ct.	80
Bridgeport, Ct.	60	New London, do.	120
Buffalo, <i>via</i> Albany,	466	Norfolk, Va.	442
Burlington, Vt.	290	Pensacola, Fl.	1305
Charleston, S. C.	769	Pittsburg, Pa.	387
Columbia, do.	725	Philadelphia,	86
Cincinnati, O.	722	Portsmouth, N. H.	263
Columbus, do.	621	Portland, Me.	317
Detroit, Mich.	675	Providence, R. I.	182
Harrisburg, Pa.	182	Quebec,	540
Hartford, Ct.	116	Richmond, Va.	347
Indianapolis, Ia.	752	St. Louis, Mo.	1080
Jackson, Miss.	1260	Savannah, Ga.	887
Jefferson City, Mo.	1180	Tallahassee, Fl.	1121
Kingston, Can.	390	Trenton, N. J.	58
Little Rock, Ar.	1293	WASHINGTON,	220

RAILROAD AND STEAMBOAT ROUTES.

1. Railroad Route from New-York to Philadelphia, via New-Brunswick and Trenton.		Miles.
	Elizabethport, by S. B. ..	12
	Perth Amboy, “	13 25
	South Amboy, “	1 26
	Spottswood, by R. R.	10 36
	Hightstown, “	11 47
	BORDENTOWN, “	14 61
	Bristol, Pa. by S. B.	8 69
	Burlington, “	1 70
	PHILADELPHIA, “	18 88
	3. Railroad Route from the city of New-York to the city of Washington.	
	Jersey City,	1
	New-Brunswick,	30 31
	TRENTON,	27 58
	PHILADELPHIA,	28 86
	Wilmington, Del.	26 112
	Havre de Grace,	36 148
	BALTIMORE,	34 182
	WASHINGTON,	38 220
2. S. B. & R. R. Route from New-York to Philadelphia, via S. Amboy and Bordentown.		

4. Railroad Route from *New-York to Paterson, N. J.*

	Miles
Jersey City,	1
Bergen,	2 3
Acquackanonck,	9 12
Paterson,	5 17

5. Railroad Route from *New-York to Greenport, Long Island.*

Brooklyn,	1
East New-York,	5 6
Jamaica,	6 12
Hempstead Branch,	10 22
Hicksville,	6 28
Ronkonkoma Lake,	20 48
Greenport,	46 94

6. Railroad Route from *New-York to White Plains, via. Harlem railroad.*

Harlem,	8
Fordham,	4 12
William's Bridge,	2 14
White Plains,	13 27

7. Steamboat and Railroad Route from *New-York to Boston, via. Providence.*

Stonington, by S. B.	135
Kingston, by R. R.	23 158
PROVIDENCE, "	24 182
Mansfield, "	17 199
BOSTON, "	24 223

8. Steamboat and Railroad Route from *New-York to Boston, via. Norwich.*

New-London, by S. B. ..	120
Norwich, "	15 135
WORCESTER, by R. R.	58 193
Framingham, "	22 215
BOSTON, "	22 237

9. Steamboat and Railroad Route from *New-York to Hartford, Conn.*

New-Haven, S. B.	80
Wallingford, R. R.	12 92
Meriden, "	6 98
Hartford, "	18 116

10. Steamboat and Railroad Route from *New-York to Albany, via. Bridgeport, Conn.*

	Miles.
Bridgeport, S. B.	60
Stepney, R. R.	10 70
Bottsford,	5 75
Newtown,	5 80
Brookfield,	10 90
New-Milford,	6 96
Kent,	12 108
Cornwall,	12 120
Canaan Falls,	6 126
Canaan,	6 132
West Stockbridge,	22 154
Mass. State Line,	2 156
Chatham Four Corners, ..	15 171
Greenbush,	23 194
Albany,	1 196

11. Railroad Route from *Albany to Boston.*

Kinderhook,	16
Chatham Four Corner, ..	7 23
State Line,	15 38
Richmond,	3 41
PITTSFIELD, Mass.	8 49
Dalton,	5 54
Hinsdale,	3 57
Washington,	5 62
Becket,	3 65
Chester Factory,	9 74
Chester Village,	7 81
Westfield,	11 92
SPRINGFIELD,	10 102
Palmer,	15 117
Warren,	10 127
South Brookfield,	6 133
Spencer,	5 138
Charlton,	5 143
WORCESTER,	13 156
Framingham,	23 179
BOSTON,	21 200

12. Railroad Route from *Hudson to West Stockbridge, Mass.*

Mellenville,	8
Ghent,	5 13
Chatham,	4 17
Summit,	9 26
Edward's,	2 28
West Stockbridge,	6 34

DISTANCES of the principal places between *New-York* and *Albany*, on the east side of the Hudson river, by mail route.

NAMES.	Place to place.	From N. York.	From Albany.
NEW-YORK,	0	0	154
King's Bridge, ...	13	13	141
Yonker's,	4	17	137
Dobb's Ferry,	5	22	132
Tarrytown,	6	28	126
Sing Sing,	6	34	120
Croton River,	2	36	118
Peekskill,	10	46	108
Phillipsburgh, ...	9	55	99
Fishkill,	10	65	89
POUGHKEEPSIE, ...	13	78	76
Hyde Park,	6	84	70
Rhinebeck,	10	94	60
Redhook, Lower .	6	100	54
Redhook, Upper..	3	103	51
Clermont,	6	108	46
Blue Store,	2	110	44
HUDSON,	11	121	33
Stuyvesant Falls,	8	129	25
Kinderhook,	5	134	20
Schodack Centre,	10	144	10
Greenbush,	9	153	1
ALBANY,	1	154	0

DISTANCES between *New-York* & *Albany*, on west side Hudson river, via. Piermont & Goshen.

NEW-YORK,	0	0	174
Piermont,	24	24	150
Ramapo,	19	43	131
Monroe Works, ..	8	51	123
Monroe,	8	59	115
Chester,	6	65	109
GOSHEN,	5	70	104
Montgomery,	10	80	94
Walden,	4	84	90
Shawangunk,	3	87	87
New Hurley,	4	91	83
New Paltz,	9	100	74
Rosendale,	8	108	66
KINGSTON,	8	116	58
Glasgow,	9	125	49
Ulster,	3	128	46
Malden, or Bristol	3,	131	43

CATSKILL,	9	140	34
Athens,	6	146	28
Coxsackie,	8	154	20
New-Baltimore, ..	6	160	14
Coeymans,	2	162	12
ALBANY,	12	174	0

DISTANCES of places on the Hudson river, from *Albany* and *New-York*.

NEW-YORK,	0	0	145
Bull's Ferry, N. J.	6	6	139
Manhattanville, ..	2	8	137
Fort Lee, N. J. ...	2	10	135
Spuyten Duval cr.	3	13	132
Yonkers,	4	17	128
Hastings,	3	20	125
Dobb's Ferry,	2	22	123
Piermont,	2	24	121
Tarrytown,	3	27	118
Sing Sing,	6	33	112
Teller's Point, ...	2	35	110
Grassy Point,	4	39	106
Verplanck's Point	2	41	104
<i>Caldwill's Landing</i>	3	44	101
<i>West Point,</i>	8	52	93
Coldspring,	2	54	91
Cornwall,	3	57	88
New-Windsor, ...	2	59	86
<i>Newburgh,</i>	2	61	84
<i>New-Hamburg, ..</i>	6	67	78
<i>Milton,</i>	3	70	75
<i>Poughkeepsie, ...</i>	4	74	71
<i>Hyde Park,</i>	6	80	65
<i>Pelham,</i>	4	84	61
<i>Rhinebeck,</i>	6	70	55
<i>Redhook, Lower, .</i>	7	97	48
<i>Redhook, Upper, .</i>	3	100	45
<i>Saugerties,</i>	1	101	44
<i>Bristol, or Malden</i>	1	102	43
<i>Catskill,</i>	9	111	34
<i>Hudson,</i>	5	116	29
<i>Coxsackie,</i>	8	124	21
<i>Kinderhook Land.</i>	3	127	18
<i>New-Baltimore, ..</i>	4	131	14
<i>Coeyman's,</i>	2	133	12
<i>Schodack Landing</i>	2	135	10
<i>Castleton,</i>	2	137	8
<i>Overslaugh,</i>	5	142	3
ALBANY,	3	145	0
TROY,	6	151	6

NOTE.—Places in *Italic*, are the usual Steamboat Landings.

Railroad Route from Albany to Buffalo.

	Miles.
SCHENECTADY,	15
Amsterdam,	15 30
Fonda,	11 41
Palatine Bridge,	12 53
St. Johnsville,	9 62
Little Falls,	10 72
Herkimer,	7 79
UTICA,	14 93
Whitesboro,	3 96
Oriskany,	4 100
Rome,	7 107
Oneida Depot,	13 120
Canastota,	6 126
Chittenango,	6 132
SYRACUSE,	14 146
Camillus,	8 154
Elbridge,	8 162
AUBURN,	10 172
Cayuga Bridge,	10 182
Seneca Falls,	5 187
Waterloo,	4 191
Geneva,	8 199
Vienna,	9 208
Canandaigua,	14 222
Pittsford,	21 243
ROCHESTER,	8 251
Churchville,	14 265
Batavia,	18 283
Pembroke, <i>by stage</i> ,	12 295
Williamsville, "	16 311
BUFFALO, "	10 321

Stage Route from Albany to Syracuse, via. Cherry Valley.

Guilderland,	9
Duanesburgh,	12 21
Esperance,	5 26
Carlisle,	10 36
Sharon,	4 40
Cherry Valley,	12 52
Springfield,	6 58
Richfield,	10 68
Bridgewater,	12 80
Sangerfield,	8 88
Madison,	6 94
Morrisville,	6 100
Cazenovia,	12 112
Manlius,	7 119
Fayetteville,	5 124
SYRACUSE,	8 132

From Albany to Saratoga Springs, via, Schenectady.

	Miles.
Schenectady,	15
Ballston Spa,	15 30
Saratoga Springs,	7 37

From Albany to Saratoga Springs, via. Troy.

Troy,	6
Waterford,	4 10
Mechanicsville,	8 18
Ballston Spa,	12 30
Saratoga Springs,	7 37

Route from Saratoga Springs to Lake George, via. Glen's Falls.

Wilton,	7½
Fortsville,	4½ 12
Glen's Falls,	6 18
Lake George,	9 27

Route from Saratoga Springs to Whitehall, via. Sandy Hill.

Fortsville,	12
Sandy Hill,	7 19
Kingsbury,	5 24
Fort Ann,	5 29
Whitehall,	11 40

Stage and Steamboat Route from Albany to Montreal, Canada, via. Whitehall.

Troy,	6
Lansingburgh,	3 9
Schaghticoke,	7 16
Easton,	10 26
Greenwich,	9 35
Argyle,	11 46
Hartford,	10 56
Granville,	7 63
WHITEHALL,	9 72
Ticonderoga,	24 96
Port Henry,	19 115
West Port,	11 126
Essex,	14 140
BURLINGTON,	14 154
Port Kent,	10 164
PLATTSBURGH,	15 179
Rouse's Point,	25 204
St. Johns, Can.	25 229
La Prairie,	16 245
MONTREAL,	9 254

TABLE OF DISTANCES,
FROM PLACE TO PLACE ON THE ERIE CANAL.

NAMES.	Place to place.	From		Camillus,.....	2	179	185
		Albany.	Buffalo.					Canton,.....	5	184	180
				Peru,.....	2	186	178
				Jordan,.....	4	190	174
				Cold Spring,.....	1	191	173
ALBANY,.....	0	0	364	Weedsport,.....	5	196	168
Port-Schuylter,...	6	6	353	Centreport,.....	1	197	167
West-Troy,.....	1	7	357	Port-Byron,.....	2	199	165
Junction Cham. c.	2	9	355	MONTEZUMA,.....	6	205	159
Cohoes,.....	1	10	354	Lockpit,.....	6	211	153
Lower Aqueduct,.	3	13	351	Clyde,.....	5	216	148
Willow Springs, ..	6	19	345	Lock-Berlin,.....	5	221	143
Upper Aqueduct,.	7	26	338	LYONS,.....	4	225	139
SCHENECTADY,	4	30	334	Lockville,.....	6	231	133
Rotterdam,.....	9	39	325	Newark,.....	1	232	132
Amsterdam,.....	8	47	317	Port Gibson,.....	3	235	129
Schoharie Creek,.	5	52	312	PALMYRA,.....	5	240	124
Smithtown,.....	2	54	310	Macedonville,....	4	244	120
FULTONVILLE,	3	57	307	Wayneport,.....	3	247	117
Spraker's Basin, .	9	66	298	Perrinton,.....	2	249	115
Canajoharie,.....	3	69	295	Perrinton Centre,	2	251	113
Fort-Plain,.....	3	72	292	Fairport,.....	1	252	112
St. Johnsville, ...	5	77	287	Fullam's Basin, ..	1	253	111
East Canada cr. .	4	81	283	Bushnell's Basin,	3	256	108
Indian Castle,....	2	83	281	Pittsford,.....	3	259	105
LITTLE FALLS,	5	88	276	Billinghasts Basin	4	263	101
Herkimer L. Br. .	7	95	269	ROCHESTER,.....	6	269	95
Herkimer U. Br. .	1	96	268	Brockway's,.....	10	279	85
Frankfort,.....	5	101	263	Spencer's Basin, .	2	281	83
UTICA,.....	9	110	254	Adam's Basin, ...	3	284	80
York Mills,.....	3	113	251	Cooley's Basin, ..	3	287	77
Whitesboro,.....	1	114	250	BROCKPORT,.....	2	289	75
Oriskany,.....	3	117	247	Holley,.....	5	294	70
ROME,.....	8	125	239	Hulberton,.....	4	298	66
Wood Creek,.....	2	127	237	ALBION,.....	6	304	60
Hawley's Basin, .	2	129	235	Gaines' Basin, ...	2	306	58
New-London,	3	132	232	Eagle Harbor, . .	1	307	57
Higgins',.....	4	136	228	Knowlesville,....	4	311	53
Loomis',.....	2	138	226	Medina,.....	4	315	49
Oneida Creek,....	3	141	222	Shelby Basin,	3	318	46
Canastota,.....	5	146	218	Middleport,.....	3	321	43
New-Boston,	4	150	214	Reynold's Basin, .	3	324	40
Chittenango,....	3	153	211	Gasport,.....	2	326	38
Kirkville,.....	5	158	206	LOCKPORT,.....	7	333	31
Manlius,.....	4	162	202	Pendleton,.....	7	340	24
Lodi,.....	8	170	194	Tonawanda,.....	12	352	12
SYRACUSE,.....	1	171	193	Lower Black Rock	8	360	4
Geddes,.....	2	173	191	Black Rock,.....	1	361	3
Belisle,.....	4	177	187	BUFFALO,.....	3	364	0

Stage Route from *Little Falls* to
Trenton Falls.

	Miles.
Eatonville,	4
Fairfield,	4 8
Middleville,	2 10
Newport,	4 14
Poland,	3 17
Russia,	3 20
Trenton,	8 28

Stage Route from *Utica* to *Sack-*
ett's Harbor.

Trenton,	14
Remsen,	4 18
Boonville,	14 32
Leyden,	7 39
Turin,	4 43
Houseville,	4 47
Martinsburgh,	3 50
Lowville,	4 54
Denmark,	9 63
Champion,	7 70
Rutland,	6 76
Watertown,	6 82
Brownville,	4 86
Sackett's Harbor,	8 94

From *Utica* to *Ogdensburgh.*

Denmark,	63
Carthage,	6 69
Wilna,	5 74
Antwerp,	12 86
Summerville,	8 94
Richfield,	11 103
De Kalb,	7 110
Huevelton,	8 118
Ogdensburgh,	7 125

Mail Stage Route from *Utica* to
Binghamton.

New Hartford,	4
Paris Hill,	6 10
Waterville,	6 16
Madison,	8 24
Bouckville,	2 26
Hamilton,	4 30
Earlville,	6 36
Sherburne,	5 41
Norwich,	11 52
Oxford,	8 60
Greene,	14 74

Miles.

Chenango Forks,	7 81
Binghamton,	12 93

Stage Route from *Utica* to *Mt.*
Pleasant, Penn.

New Hartford,	4
Saquoit,	5 9
Bridgewater,	9 18
New Berlin,	18 36
Mt. Upton,	16 52
North Bainbridge,	13 65
South Bainbridge,	7 72
Harpersville,	10 82
Wiudsor,	6 88
Lanesboro, Penn.	8 96
Mt. Pleasant,	20 116

Stages leave *Mt. Pleasant* for
Philadelphia and other places.Stage Route from *Syracuse* to
Utica, via. Cortland.

Onondaga Hollow,	4
Cardif,	8 12
Tully,	8 20
Preble,	5 25
Little York,	3 28
Homer,	5 33
Cortland,	2 35
M'Lean,	4 39
Dryden,	8 47
Ithaca,	10 57

Canal Route from *Syracuse* to
Oswego, via. Oswego Canal.

Salina,	2
Onondaga Lake,	1 3
Liverpool,	2 5
Seneca River,	3 8
Belgium,	5 13
Oswego river, junc. Oneida	2 15
Phoenix,	2 17
Fulton,	10 27
Oswego,	11 38

Steamboat Route from *Oswego*
to *Ogdensburgh, via Kingston,*
Can.

Sackett's Harbor,	45
KINGSTON, Canada,	40 85
French Creek,	20 105

	Miles.	Stage Route from Rochester to Geneseo.	Miles.
Alexandria,	12 117	Henrietta,	8
Brockville, Canada, ...	20 137	East Rush,	4 12
Morristown,	2 139	West Rush,	3 15
OGDENSBURGH,	10 149	Avon Springs,	5 20
Steamboat Route from Oswego to Lewiston.		Geneseo,	10 30
Sodus Bay,	18	Stage Route from Rochester to Corning, Steuben co.	
Pultneyville,	12 30	Geneseo,	30
Genesee River,	30 60	Dansville,	18 48
Oak Orchard Creek, ...	40 100	Liberty,	12 60
Olcott,	20 120	BATH,	16 76
Fort Niagara,	18 138	Painted Post,	18 94
Youngstown,	1 139	Corning,	3 99
Lewiston,	6 145	Stage Route from Rochester to Olean.	
Steamboat Route from Cayuga Bridge to Ithaca, through Cayuga Lake.		Scottsville,	12
Springport,	6	Caledonia,	8 20
Levanna,	4 10	York,	8 28
Aurora,	2 12	Moscow,	7 35
Sheldrake Point,	8 20	Mount Morris,	3 38
Kidder's Ferry,	2 22	Nunda Valley,	11 49
Frog Point,	8 30	Angelica,	19 68
Goodwin's Point,	2 32	Olean,	30 98
Ludlowville Landing, ...	3 35	Stage and Railroad Route from Rochester to Niagara Falls, via. Lockport.	
Ithaca,	7 42	Greece, by stage,	6
From Ithaca to Owego, by rail- road, 29 miles.		Parma,	5 11
Steamboat Route from Geneva to Jefferson, via. Seneca Lake.		Clarkson,	7 18
Dresden,	12	Sandy Creek,	7 25
Lodi Landing,	8 20	Gaines,	9 34
Goodwin's Point,	8 28	Oak Orchard,	7 41
Big Stream Point,	4 32	Ridgeway,	3 44
Hector Falls,	6 38	Johnson's Creek,	7 51
Jefferson,	2 40	Hartland,	3 54
From Jefferson to Elmira, via. Chemung Canal, 23 miles.		New Fane,	6 60
From Jefferson to Corning, do. 33 miles.		LOCKPORT,	4 64
Stage Route from Geneva to Bath, via. Crooked Lake.		Pekin, by Railroad,	12 72
Bellona,	8	Niagara Falls, do.	8 80
Penn-Yan,	8 16	Stage Route from Batavia to Lockport.	
Bluff Point,	13 29	Caryville,	7
Hammondsport,	9 38	Tonawanda Feeder,	8 15
Bath,	8 46	Royalton,	7 22
		Lockport,	8 30

Railroad Route from <i>Lockport</i> to <i>Buffalo</i> , via. <i>Niagara Falls</i> .		Miles.
Fort Gratiot,	72	378
Point au Barques,	75	453
Thunder Bay Island,	75	628
Presque Isle,	80	608
Mackinac,	65	673
Manitou Island,	103	776
Milwaukie,	150	926
Southport,	13	939
CHICAGO,	57	996
Steamboat Route from <i>Lewiston</i> to <i>Toronto</i> , Canada.		
Niagara, Can.	7	
Toronto,	30	37
Steamboat Route from <i>Lewiston</i> to <i>Hamilton</i> , Canada.		
Niagara,	7	
Port Delhousie,	12	19
Hamilton,	31	50
Stage Route from <i>Plattsburgh</i> to <i>Ogdensburgh</i> .		
To the Gate,	18	
Ransom's,	8	26
Chateaugay Four Cor. ..	14	40
MALONE,	12	52
Bangor, ..	10	62
Lawrence,	9	71
Nicholsville,	2	73
Hopkinton,	2	75
Parishville,	7	82
Potsdam,	8	90
Canton,	10	100
Graigville,	12	112
OGDENSBURGH,	14	126
Steamboat Route from <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Chicago</i> , Ill.		
Cattaraugus Creek,	25	
Dunkirk,	20	45
Barcelona,	15	60
Erie, Penn.	30	90
Conneaut, Ohio,	30	120
Ashtabula,	14	134
Grand River,	28	162
Cleveland,	28	190
Black River,	26	216
Huron,	20	236
Sandusky,	10	246
DETROIT,	60	306
Stage Route, from <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Erie</i> , Penn.		
Hamburg,	14	
Irving,	16	30
Fredonia,	15	45
Westfield,	15	60
Erie,	30	90
From Erie to Cleveland, 103 miles.—From Erie to Pittsburg, 130 miles.—From Erie to Phila- delphia, 420 miles.		
Stage Route from <i>Newburgh</i> to <i>Barcelona</i> on Lake Erie.		
Montgomery,	13	
Bloomington,	12	25
Wurtsboro,	5	30
MONTECELLO,	10	40
Bethel,	10	50
Delaware River,	10	60
Mount Pleasant, Penn. ..	20	80
N. Milford, ..	22	102
Great Bend,	4	106
BINGHAMTON,	16	122
Union,	6	128
Nanticoke,	9	137
OWEGO,	7	144
Smithboro,	10	154
Factoryville,	8	162
Athens, Penn.	3	165
ELMIRA,	20	185
Corning,	16	201
Painted Post,	3	204
BATH,	18	222
Howard,	12	234
Hornellsville,	10	244
ANGELICA,	20	264
Franklinville,	25	289
ELLCOTTVILLE,	10	299
Seelysburgh,	15	344
MAYVILLE,	35	379
Barcelona,	8	387
* To Lewiston, 3 miles from Junction.		

CELEBRATED PLACES OF RESORT,

AND NATURAL CURIOSITIES IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

THE CITY OF NEW-YORK AND ITS VICINITY.

The *Island of New-York*, stands unrivalled as the great centre of attraction in the Union. In addition to the **COMMERCIAL EMPORIUM**, which is built on the south end of this important Island, its mass of architecture being surrounded on three sides by a forest of shipping, the centre and north part, extending for upwards of 13 miles from the Battery, presents great and varied beauties. The *Avenues* leading out of the city are wide, and many of them afford delightful excursions. The Third Avenue is paved or macadamised its entire length of 7 miles, passing through Yorkville and terminating at Harlem bridge, in the village of Harlem. Through the Fourth Avenue extends the *Harlem Railroad*, passing under Prospect Hill by means of a *Tunnel*, which is well worthy of a visit in connection with the panoramic view afforded from the eminence above, where is erected a commodious hotel. The drive through Bloomingdale, Manhattanville, and thence to King's Bridge, passing along the east bank of the noble Hudson, affords a charming excursion. On this route may be seen some of the most expensive works connected with the *Croton Aqueduct*. For a particular description of the city of New-York, &c.—see *New-York State Gazetteer*.

Hoboken, with its delightful walks, the *Falls of the Passaic* at Patterson, and other places in the vicinity of the city of New-York, within the state of New-Jersey, are annually visited by great numbers seeking health and pleasure.

Staten Island, lying a few miles to the south of the city, surrounded in part by the beautiful Bay of New-York, presents many attractions and is much frequented. Here is situated a *Marine Hospital*, overlooking the *Quarantine Ground*; the *Seaman's Retreat*, and the *Sailor's Snug Harbor*, besides several thriving villages and numerous beautiful country residences.

LONG ISLAND.

This sea girt portion of the state is much resorted to by invalids and others fond of sea bathing and the invigorating sea breeze; also, by those fond of the amusements of hunting and fishing. The most noted resorts, are—

Fort Hamilton, at the Narrows,

Bath House, on Gravesend Bay.

Coney Island, facing the Atlantic ocean.

Rockaway Beach, where is erected a splendid hotel, called the *Marine Pavilion*, and other public houses for the accommodation of visitors.

Great South Bay, extending from Hempstead east to Southampton, a distance of 50 miles; here are found inexhaustible quantities of seal and shell fish of different kinds; also, countless numbers of wild fowl.

Montank Point, the extreme east end of Long Island.

Flushing, Glen Cove, Oyster Bay, Cold Spring, and other places on the north side of Long Island, are also much frequented during the summer months.

New Rochelle, and other places on the north side of Long Island Sound, present great attractions during warm weather.

A daily line of steamboats run from the city of New-York, to most of the places on the Sound. For a further description of places of resort in the vicinity of New-York,—see *A Guide Thirty Miles Around the City of New-York*, with a map.

PLACES ON THE HUDSON RIVER.

Fort Lee, and the scenery peculiar to the *Palisades*, which here bound the Hudson on the west for a distance of about 20 miles, are much visited and admired.

Piermont, lies at the northern termination of the *Palisades*, 24 miles north of the city of New-York; here commences the *New-York and Erie Railroad*, where is a pier upwards of one mile in length, on the west side of Tappan Bay.

Sing Sing, is situated on the east side of the Hudson, 33 miles north of the city of New-York, where is located the *Mount Pleasant State Prison*. Here is a magnificent stone aqueduct, one of the most imposing structures on the line of the *Croton Aqueduct*.

West Point, lying on the west side of the river, surrounded by the "*Highlands*," which here present their most romantic beauties, is a place of great attraction and resort. The U. States Military Academy at this place, stands high in the estimation of all true patriots,—it was founded under the auspices of the immortal Washington, who advised, "in time of peace to prepare for war."

Newburgh, is delightfully situated on the west side of the Hudson, and is celebrated as being for a time during the Revolutionary War, the head quarters of the American army, under the command of Gen. Washington, whose residence still stands in good repair.

Poughkeepsie, the queen of villages of the Empire State, lies on the east side of the Hudson river, surrounded by a rich and beautiful region of country. In this vicinity are situated some of the most desirable country residences to be found on the banks of the Hudson.

The *Mountain House*, situated on an eminence called *Pine Orchard*, one of the Catskill Mountain peaks, is elevated about 3,000 feet above the waters of the Hudson; this is a fashionable place of resort during the summer months. It is approached from the village of Catskill by stage, distant 12 miles.

Hudson, is situated at the head of ship navigation, 116 miles north of the city of New-York. Here commences the Hudson and Berkshire railroad, which intersects the Western Railroad of Massachusetts at the state line.

New Lebanon Springs, situated in the north-east part of Columbia county, has long been a fashionable place of resort for the invalid and seekers of pleasure. The *Shaker Settlement*, in the town of New-Lebanon, is also well worthy of a visit.

Albany, the capital of the state, is one of the oldest cities in the U. States. It is a great thoroughfare both in summer and winter, and is rapidly increasing in numbers and wealth. Here commences the junction canal, forming the southern termination of the Erie and Champlain canals; the Mohawk and Hudson railroad, and the Albany and West Stockbridge railroad;—it is now connected with Boston on the east and Buffalo on the west by one continued line of railroad, all of which are finished except from Batavia to Buffalo.

Troy, is a beautiful and enterprising place of business; which has rapidly increased in size and importance since the completion of the Erie and Champlain canals; here commences the Rensselaer and Saratoga railroad and the Schenectady and Troy railroad.

Cohoes Falls, situated 9 miles north of the city of Albany on the Mohawk river, where is a perpendicular fall of 70 feet, is well worthy of a visit.

THE SPRINGS, LAKE GEORGE, ETC.

Ballston Spa, is one of the oldest watering places in the Union. Here are several mineral springs of much celebrity. The Sans Souci Hotel is a large and well kept public house, which is thronged with visitors during the summer months.

Saratoga Springs, is perhaps the most celebrated watering place on the globe; here congregate strangers from every part of the civilized world. The mineral fountains are numerous, and highly charged with medicinal properties. The quantity of fixed air which constantly escapes from some of them is truly astonishing; they form objects of great curiosity in addition to their healing qualities. The hotels for the accommodation of visitors, are large and splendid edifices, affording every comfort that can be desired by the invalid or seekers of pleasure, who, during the summer months, resort in great numbers to this gay and fashionable place.

Glen's Falls, is situated on the north side of the Hudson river, where is a water fall of great beauty.

Lake George, or *Horicon*, is admitted, by all beholders, to be a most lovely sheet of water; it is surrounded by high and rugged hills, while its waters are remarkable for their transparency, and stored with trout and other fish of the most delicious flavor. It is 36 miles long and from 2 to 3 miles wide, studded with numerous islands, said to number as many as the days of the year. The ruins of old Forts George and William Henry are on the south shore of this lake, near the village of Caldwell, where is a commodious hotel. A steamboat runs from Caldwell to the landing, at the foot of the lake, in the town of Ticonderoga, distant 4 miles from Lake Champlain.

Fort Ticonderoga, on the west side of Lake Champlain, 24 miles north of the village of Whitehall, is one of the most interesting places imaginable. Here stand the ruins of the old fort, surrounded in part by breastworks and intrenchments of great extent. *Mount Defiance*, to the south-west, is a commanding eminence, on the top of which Gen. Burgoyne, in 1777, erected a battery, which dislodged the American garrison. Near the

fort is a convenient steamboat landing and a well kept public house. Travellers, wishing to pass through Lake George, here takes a stage for the foot of the above lake, distant 4 miles west.

The *Mountain Scenery* of Essex county, and the *Lakes* of Warren and Hamilton counties, are perhaps the most prolific source of admiration and amusement in the country. Here are mountain peaks of great elevation, from the summits of which are to be seen numerous lakes and ponds, all abounding in fish of different kinds, while the forests abound with wild game; affording altogether unrivalled attractions to the angler and sportsman.

Schenectady, is an old and interesting place, and is a great thoroughfare. Here is located *Union College*, delightfully situated on the south bank of the Mohawk.

Sharon Springs, in Schoharie county, is a new and fashionable place of resort, where has recently been erected an extensive hotel. Here is a sulphur spring of much celebrity.

Cooperstown, lying at the outlet of Otsego lake, is much resorted to by those fond of fishing and hunting.

Lake Pleasant and *Piseco*, of Hamilton county, afford great amusement to the angler and sportsman.

Little Falls, in the valley of the Mohawk, is a rugged and romantic place, possessing great interest to the scientific admirers of nature.

Trenton Falls, situated on West Canada creek, 28 miles north-west of Little Falls, are of a wild and deeply interesting character. Here are a succession of falls which are annually visited by great numbers.

WESTERN NEW-YORK.

Utica, is a lively and thriving place of business and a great thoroughfare. The *State Lunatic Asylum*, at this place, is a new and imposing edifice. This place is surrounded by a rich and interesting region of country.

Syracuse, is famed as being the great mart for salt, produced from brine springs in the town of Salina, belonging to the state. It is a thriving and bustling place of business.

Auburn, is one of the most wealthy and beautiful villages in Western New-York. Here is a large Theological Seminary, and the Auburn State Prison is a massive edifice, surrounded by high stone walls.

Ithaca, is handsomely situated near the head of Cayuga Lake. In this vicinity are some most beautiful water falls.

Geneva, in beauty of location, cannot be too highly extolled. It is situated on the north-west shore of Seneca Lake, rising from the water until an elevation of about 100 feet is obtained. Here is situated *Geneva College* overlooking the lake.

Canandaigua, is a most desirable place of residence and resort. It is situated near the foot of the lake of the same name, surrounded by a rich agricultural country.

The *Lakes* of Central New-York are all beautiful sheets of water; Cayuga, Seneca, Crooked and Canandaigua are the largest. On the three first ply steamboats.

Rochester, is situated on both sides of the Genesee river,—where are a succession of falls of great beauty, known as the *Genesee Falls*. This place has truly a city like appearance, and is much frequented and admired by strangers. Besides several bridges, here is a magnificent aqueduct, just finished, calculated to accommodate the enlarged Erie Canal, which passes through the centre of the city.

Avon Springs, situated 20 miles south of Rochester, is a place of great resort for invalids. The Sulphur springs in this vicinity are in high repute. Here are erected commodious public houses, and bathing houses for the use of visitors.

Lockport, is an interesting and lively place of business. Here are situated five combined locks, built in the most durable and finished style, to accommodate the enlarged Erie Canal.

Niagara Falls, the great attraction of all travellers, must be seen to be realized in all their splendor and mighty magnificence. Here are several well kept hotels, which are constantly thronged with admiring visitors. The different views from Goat Island, and from Table Rock in Canada are much admired.

Lewiston, 9 miles below the Falls by railroad, is situated at the head of steamboat navigation on the Niagara river. *Queens-ton Heights*, on the opposite side of the river, in Canada, is celebrated as being the spot on which was fought a sanguinary battle, during the last war with Great Britain. Here Gen. Brock, of the British army, was killed and a towering monument was erected to his memory on the heights, which is now in a dilapidated state, owing to some of the Canadian insurgents having attempted to destroy it by means of gun powder.

Fort Niagara, is an old and interesting fortification situated at the mouth of Niagara river on the American side; on the opposite Canada shore are situated the thriving village of *Niagara* and *Fort George*.

Buffalo, situated at the foot of Lake Erie, is a place of much interest; here concentrates the growing trade of the "Far West;" few places possess a more lively appearance. Steamboats, lake craft and canal boats are to be seen during the season of navigation in great numbers, loading and unloading their rich cargoes of produce and merchandise. This is a place of much resort and a great thoroughfare; the hotels are large and well kept.

Chautauque Lake, is a beautiful sheet of water elevated 726 feet above the surface of Lake Erie, and 1,291 feet above the Atlantic ocean. This is the highest body of water in America on which runs a steamboat. On its banks are several thriving villages and handsome country residences.

Besides the above enumerated places and objects of interest, there are a great many others of less note,—for a description of all of which, the reader is referred to the *New-York State Gazetteer*.





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